

LABOUR MARKET AND RELATED PAYMENTS

a monthly profile

Note: The Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) produces the official unemployment statistics. The figures contained in this publication are different from the ABS unemployment figures as the ABS and the Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations (DEEWR) use different definitions to identify the unemployed and different methods of counting (see the Appendix for more information).

This publication can be found at <http://www.workplace.gov.au/lmrp>

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INTRODUCTION

This publication presents statistical information on a monthly basis for the various types of labour market payments delivered by Centrelink on behalf of the Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations (DEEWR). This publication was produced previously by the Department of Employment and Workplace Relations (DEWR).

This publication covers NSA and YA(o) in some detail, and to a lesser extent, MAA, PA, WA, YA(FTS) and YA (Australian Apprentices).

Table 1 provides information on the total number of NSA and YA recipients. The YA population is broken down into YA(o), YA(FTS) and YA(Australian Apprentices) categories. The total numbers of MAA, PA and WA recipients are also provided in this table.

Tables 2 and 3 show the derivation of the NSA and YA(o) job seeker populations (see the reference to job seekers in the 'Comparability of data' section of the Explanatory Notes). These populations are added together to derive the total number of job seekers.

Tables 4 to 8 provide information on the total job seeker population.

When using time series figures, it is important to note that changes have occurred over time to the conditions of eligibility for different payments. Details of these changes are provided in the Explanatory Notes.

All media inquiries should be directed to the Centrelink National Media Officer on (02) 6284 6442. For more general inquiries regarding further statistical information please refer to the last page of this publication for other contact details.

The next issue of this publication is scheduled for release on 25 June 2008.

STATISTICAL HIGHLIGHTS – April 2008

Between April 2007 and April 2008:

Total Newstart Allowance (NSA) recipients and Youth Allowance (other) (YA(o)) recipients **decreased by 6.6%** overall from 532,478 to 497,354 and

- ◆ decreased 6.5% for NSA from 463,732 to 433,674 and
- ◆ decreased 7.4% for YA(o) from 68,746 to 63,680.

The number of job seekers **decreased by 12.4%** overall from 342,221 to 299,841 and

- ◆ decreased 13.4% for NSA recipients from 288,957 to 250,161 and
- ◆ decreased 6.7% for YA(o) recipients from 53,264 to 49,680.

Long-term job seekers decreased by 15.3% from 188,871 to 160,030.

Short-term job seekers decreased by 8.8% from 153,350 to 139,811.

For comparisons between DEEWR unemployment labour market payment numbers and ABS labour force unemployment statistics, see Appendix.

**Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other)
April 2006 to April 2008**

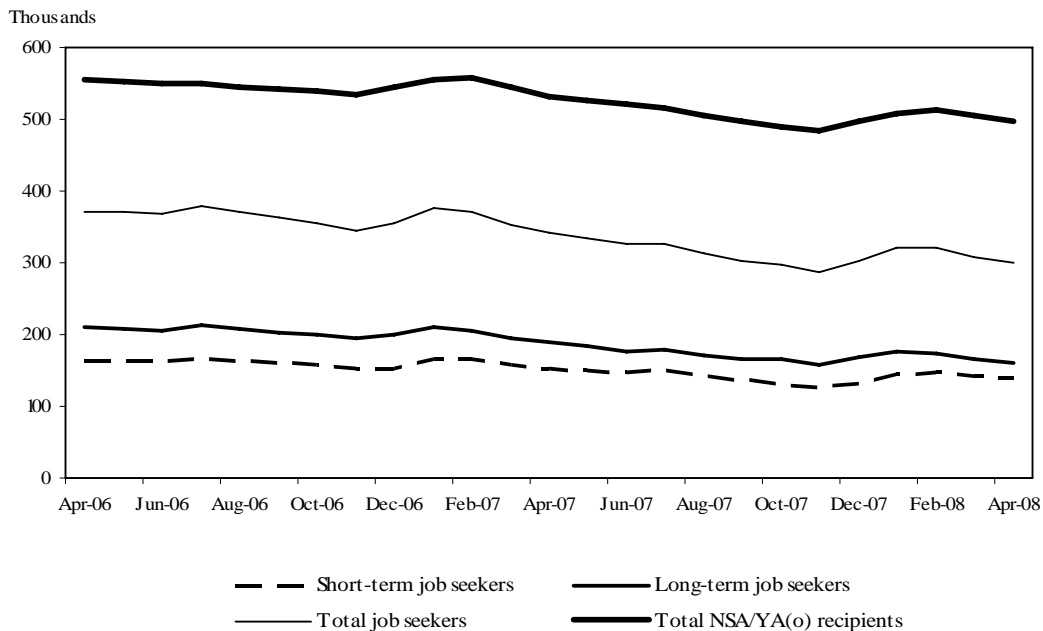


TABLE 1 - LABOUR MARKET PAYMENTS - TIME SERIES (a)

	Newstart Allowance		Youth Allowance			Mature Age Allowance	Partner Allowance	Widow Allowance
	Long-term (b)	Total	Other	Full-time Students (c)	Australian Apprentices (d)			
February 1994 (e)	472,785	977,796
April 2006	288,017	479,378	76,747	260,349	3,190	13,547	62,924	45,438
May 2006	285,853	475,830	75,533	266,392	3,181	12,836	61,863	45,212
June 2006	284,288	474,125	75,366	270,081	3,323	12,110	60,829	45,096
July 2006	285,152	474,477	76,173	264,863	3,376	11,379	59,401	44,639
August 2006	284,943	472,448	72,634	271,591	3,472	10,731	58,213	44,184
September 2006	285,218	472,222	71,104	276,235	3,643	10,049	56,965	43,705
October 2006	284,276	470,340	69,511	277,061	3,740	9,430	55,683	43,349
November 2006	282,694	466,631	68,721	267,042	3,683	8,892	54,611	43,112
December 2006	284,499	469,233	76,480	226,902	3,571	8,293	53,398	42,903
January 2007	286,614	478,033	77,358	216,869	3,487	7,745	52,205	42,530
February 2007	286,113	481,343	76,036	223,780	3,715	7,287	51,251	42,370
March 2007	281,937	473,278	71,619	239,502	4,087	6,751	50,058	42,032
April 2007	277,688	463,732	68,746	250,660	4,250	6,235	48,912	41,619
May 2007	274,568	458,297	67,973	256,805	4,341	5,790	47,896	41,245
June 2007	271,439	452,733	67,852	261,197	4,435	5,284	46,709	40,886
July 2007	269,816	448,833	67,617	256,808	4,416	4,796	45,917	40,735
August 2007	267,972	442,112	63,717	263,166	4,490	4,381	45,459	40,853
September 2007	266,180	435,711	62,042	265,669	4,509	3,981	45,058	41,019
October 2007	264,434	429,811	59,920	264,829	4,350	3,619	44,695	41,156
November 2007	261,930	424,168	59,967	249,546	4,093	3,242	44,358	41,278
December 2007	264,127	428,962	69,320	215,158	3,956	2,868	43,997	41,400
January 2008	266,199	437,918	69,709	206,509	3,746	2,518	43,434	41,297
February 2008	266,368	443,916	69,728	213,384	3,897	2,149	42,512	41,014
March 2008	263,759	438,786	65,889	227,301	4,094	1,797	41,528	40,729
April 2008	260,541	433,674	63,680	236,930	4,274	1,503	40,708	40,503
<i>Variation March 2008 - April 2008</i>								
Number	-3,218	-5,112	-2,209	9,629	180	-294	-820	-226
Per cent	-1.2	-1.2	-3.4	4.2	4.4	-16.4	-2.0	-0.6

(a) This table presents data using the revised method of measuring the number of people receiving labour market payments introduced in July 2002. Revised historical data from May 1998 to June 2002 is in Table A (May 1998 - June 2000) and Table 1 (July 2000 - July 2002) of July 2002 publication.

(b) Long-term Newstart allowees are persons who have been receiving income support for 12 months or more.

(c) The number of full time students does not include those who have traded in their entire Youth Allowance entitlement for a loan under the Student Financial Supplement Loan Scheme. The Government announced on 24 April 2003 that no further loans would be issued under this Scheme from 1 January 2004. For further details, refer to the Explanatory Notes at the back of this publication.

(d) Australian Apprenticeships combine employment with structured training to provide a nationally recognised qualification. Australian Apprentices enter formal agreements known as either 'Training Agreements' or 'Contracts of Training' which set out the relationship between the employer and the Australian Apprentice and their respective rights and responsibilities.

(e) February 1994 data has been included for comparison purposes due to the peak in the number of persons receiving JSA/NSA at this point in time.

Notes:

- Most of the figures in this publication are averages and have been rounded. As a result, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals, and in the calculation of variations.

TABLE 2 - NEWSTART ALLOWEES - DERIVATION OF THE JOB SEEKER POPULATION

	March 2008	April			Variation March - April	
		Males	Females	Persons	Number	Per cent
Short-term NSA Customers	175,027	109,781	63,352	173,133	-1,894	-1.1
CPS recipients (a)	2,593	1,872	654	2,526	-67	-2.6
Did not receive a payment (b)	10,418	5,257	4,138	9,395	-1,023	-9.8
Received a payment	162,016	102,652	58,560	161,212	-804	-0.5
Incapacitated (c)	15,709	9,277	6,533	15,810	101	0.6
Training	11,860	7,875	4,355	12,230	370	3.1
Self-employment development (d)	205	147	105	252	47	22.9
Voluntary/part-time work (e)	4,032	1,416	2,811	4,227	195	4.8
Other/temporary exemptions (f)	13,324	7,582	5,627	13,209	-115	-0.9
Short-term NSA job seekers (g)	116,886	76,355	39,129	115,484	-1,402	-1.2
Long-term NSA Customers	263,759	152,669	107,872	260,541	-3,218	-1.2
CPS recipients (a)	6,634	4,470	2,163	6,633	-1	0.0
Did not receive a payment (b)	10,654	4,931	4,539	9,470	-1,184	-11.1
Received a payment	246,471	143,268	101,170	244,438	-2,033	-0.8
Incapacitated (c)	17,478	9,420	8,175	17,595	117	0.7
Training	51,848	32,449	20,584	53,033	1,185	2.3
Self-employment development (d)	91	53	47	100	9	9.9
Voluntary/part-time work (e)	13,484	7,151	6,857	14,008	524	3.9
Other/temporary exemptions (f)	25,177	14,719	10,306	25,025	-152	-0.6
Long-term NSA job seekers (g)	138,393	79,476	55,201	134,677	-3,716	-2.7
All NSA Customers	438,786	262,450	171,224	433,674	-5,112	-1.2
CPS recipients (a)	9,227	6,342	2,817	9,159	-68	-0.7
Did not receive a payment (b)	21,072	10,188	8,677	18,865	-2,207	-10.5
Received a payment	408,487	245,920	159,730	405,650	-2,837	-0.7
Incapacitated (c)	33,187	18,697	14,708	33,405	218	0.7
Training	63,708	40,324	24,939	65,263	1,555	2.4
Self-employment development (d)	296	200	152	352	56	18.9
Voluntary/part-time work (e)	17,516	8,567	9,668	18,235	719	4.1
Other/temporary exemptions (f)	38,501	22,301	15,933	38,234	-267	-0.7
All NSA job seekers (g)	255,279	155,831	94,330	250,161	-5,118	-2.0

(a) Persons with NSA eligibility who received CDEP Participant Supplement or add ons while participating in CDEP Projects.

(b) Persons who did not receive a payment due to their income and/or that of their partner. This group is often referred to as zero-paid.

(c) Activity code "incapacitated" relates to NSA recipients who have become temporarily ill or incapacitated.

(d) Those customers exempted from job search while they develop self-employment opportunities.

(e) Those customers undertaking approved full-time voluntary work or combinations of voluntary and part-time work who are not required to seek work.

(f) Includes other customers known not to have job search obligations. See 'Job seekers' in Explanatory Notes.

(g) Those customers who received a payment and generally are required to search for work. These customers form the basis of the population group in Tables 4 - 7.

Notes:

- For information on short-term and long-term categories please refer to the Glossary.

- Most of the figures in this publication are averages and have been rounded. As a result, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals, and in the calculation of variations.

TABLE 3 - YOUTH ALLOWEES (OTHER) - DERIVATION OF THE JOB SEEKER POPULATION

	March 2008	April			Variation March - April	
		Males	Females	Persons	Number	Per cent
Short-term YA (other) Customers	31,074	16,134	14,667	30,801	-273	-0.9
CPS recipients (a)	1,150	762	409	1,171	21	1.8
Did not receive a payment (b)	681	325	342	667	-14	-2.1
Received a payment	29,243	15,047	13,916	28,963	-280	-1.0
Part-time study & work (c)	2	2	2	4	2	100.0
Part-time study & other YA activities (d)	61	25	36	61	0	0.0
Incapacitated (e)	1,608	780	849	1,629	21	1.3
Training	1,304	864	490	1,354	50	3.8
Self-employment development (e)	2	1	2	3	1	50.0
Full-time voluntary work	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Other non-job seekers (e)	1,584	639	946	1,585	1	0.1
Short-term YA (other) job seekers (f)	24,682	12,736	11,591	24,327	-355	-1.4
Long-term YA (other) Customers	34,815	15,369	17,510	32,879	-1,936	-5.6
CPS recipients (a)	948	583	365	948	0	0.0
Did not receive a payment (b)	1,188	468	664	1,132	-56	-4.7
Received a payment	32,679	14,318	16,481	30,799	-1,880	-5.8
Part-time study & work (c)	1	1	0	1	0	0.0
Part-time study & other YA activities (d)	43	23	22	45	2	4.7
Incapacitated (e)	1,156	432	717	1,149	-7	-0.6
Training	2,836	1,619	1,349	2,968	132	4.7
Self-employment development (e)	2	1	1	2	0	0.0
Full-time voluntary work	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Other non-job seekers (e)	1,286	445	836	1,281	-5	-0.4
Long-term YA (other) job seekers (f)	27,355	11,797	13,556	25,353	-2,002	-7.3
All YA (other) Customers	65,889	31,503	32,177	63,680	-2,209	-3.4
CPS recipients (a)	2,098	1,345	774	2,119	21	1.0
Did not receive a payment (b)	1,869	793	1,006	1,799	-70	-3.7
Received a payment	61,922	29,365	30,397	59,762	-2,160	-3.5
Part-time study & work (c)	3	3	2	5	2	66.7
Part-time study & other YA activities (d)	104	48	58	106	2	1.9
Incapacitated (e)	2,764	1,212	1,566	2,778	14	0.5
Training	4,140	2,483	1,839	4,322	182	4.4
Self-employment development (e)	4	2	3	5	1	25.0
Full-time voluntary work	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Other non-job seekers (e)	2,870	1,084	1,782	2,866	-4	-0.1
All YA (other) job seekers (f)	52,037	24,533	25,147	49,680	-2,357	-4.5

(a) Persons with YA eligibility who received CDEP Participant Supplement or add ons while participating in CDEP projects.

(b) Persons who did not receive a payment due to their own income and/or that of their partner or parents, where applicable. This group is often referred to as zero-paid.

(c) Those customers undertaking approved part-time study and work who are considered to have a full activity load and are not required to seek work.

(d) Those customers undertaking approved part-time study and other activities who are considered to have a full activity load and are not required to seek work.

(e) These categories are defined in the same way as in Table 2, except that those customers combining these activities with part-time study are classified under part-time study and other activities.

(f) Those customers who received a payment and generally are required to search for work. These customers form the basis of the population group in Tables 4 - 7.

Notes:

- For information on short-term and long-term categories please refer to the Glossary.

- Most of the figures in this publication are averages and have been rounded. As a result, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals, and in the calculation of variations.

TABLE 4 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE (OTHER)
TIME SERIES (a)

	Short-term	Long-term	Total
April 2006	161,900	209,435	371,335
May 2006	162,182	207,935	370,117
June 2006	162,331	205,212	367,543
July 2006	165,898	213,281	379,179
August 2006	161,929	207,905	369,834
September 2006	159,462	203,024	362,486
October 2006	156,815	198,967	355,782
November 2006	152,125	193,719	345,844
December 2006	153,342	201,044	354,386
January 2007	165,924	209,395	375,319
February 2007	165,581	205,384	370,965
March 2007	157,827	195,351	353,178
April 2007	153,350	188,871	342,221
May 2007	151,083	183,234	334,317
June 2007	148,602	177,562	326,164
July 2007	149,043	178,467	327,510
August 2007	141,433	171,107	312,540
September 2007	136,186	166,762	302,948
October 2007	132,332	164,716	297,048
November 2007	127,425	159,046	286,471
December 2007	132,454	169,573	302,027
January 2008	145,046	177,005	322,051
February 2008	147,610	173,316	320,926
March 2008	141,568	165,748	307,316
April 2008	139,811	160,030	299,841
<i>Variation March 2008 - April 2008</i>			
Number	-1,757	-5,718	-7,475
Per cent	-1.2	-3.4	-2.4

(a) This table presents data using the revised method of measuring the number of people receiving labour market payment introduced in July 2002. Revised historical data from May 1998 to June 2002 is in Table B of July 2002 publication.

Notes:

- For information on short-term and long-term categories please refer to the Glossary.

- Most of the figures in this publication are averages and have been rounded. As a result, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals, and in the calculation of variations.

**TABLE 5 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE (OTHER)
BY STATE**

<i>State</i>	March 2008	April 2008	Variation	
			March - April Number	Per cent
SHORT-TERM JOB SEEKERS				
New South Wales	49,461	49,046	-415	-0.8
Victoria	32,131	31,756	-375	-1.2
Queensland	29,112	28,532	-580	-2.0
South Australia	11,694	11,504	-190	-1.6
Western Australia	11,053	10,975	-78	-0.7
Tasmania	3,752	3,676	-76	-2.0
Northern Territory	3,175	3,183	8	0.3
Australian Capital Territory	1,190	1,139	-51	-4.3
AUSTRALIA	141,568	139,811	-1,757	-1.2
LONG-TERM JOB SEEKERS				
New South Wales	61,115	58,823	-2,292	-3.8
Victoria	40,580	39,032	-1,548	-3.8
Queensland	24,364	23,588	-776	-3.2
South Australia	15,498	15,006	-492	-3.2
Western Australia	9,542	9,337	-205	-2.1
Tasmania	6,767	6,500	-267	-3.9
Northern Territory	6,753	6,658	-95	-1.4
Australian Capital Territory	1,129	1,086	-43	-3.8
AUSTRALIA	165,748	160,030	-5,718	-3.4
TOTAL JOB SEEKERS				
New South Wales	110,576	107,869	-2,707	-2.4
Victoria	72,711	70,788	-1,923	-2.6
Queensland	53,476	52,120	-1,356	-2.5
South Australia	27,192	26,510	-682	-2.5
Western Australia	20,595	20,312	-283	-1.4
Tasmania	10,519	10,176	-343	-3.3
Northern Territory	9,928	9,841	-87	-0.9
Australian Capital Territory	2,319	2,225	-94	-4.1
AUSTRALIA	307,316	299,841	-7,475	-2.4

Notes:

- Most of the figures in this publication are averages and have been rounded. As a result, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals, and in the calculation of variations.

**TABLE 6 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE (OTHER)
BY AGE AND SEX, AS AT APRIL 2008**

Age	Short-term job seekers		Long-term job seekers		Total job seekers	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
MALES						
Less than 18 years	4,193	4.7	2,224	2.4	6,417	3.6
18 - 20 years	8,541	9.6	9,571	10.5	18,112	10.0
21 - 24 years	14,418	16.2	10,447	11.4	24,865	13.8
25 - 29 years	14,451	16.2	11,138	12.2	25,589	14.2
30 - 39 years	21,766	24.4	19,320	21.2	41,086	22.8
40 - 49 years	13,832	15.5	16,140	17.7	29,972	16.6
50 - 59 years	8,565	9.6	13,960	15.3	22,525	12.5
60 years and over	3,326	3.7	8,473	9.3	11,799	6.5
Total	89,092	100.0	91,273	100.0	180,365	100.0
FEMALES						
Less than 18 years	4,341	8.6	2,944	4.3	7,285	6.1
18 - 20 years	7,249	14.3	10,611	15.4	17,860	14.9
21 - 24 years	8,230	16.2	7,998	11.6	16,228	13.6
25 - 29 years	5,483	10.8	5,690	8.3	11,173	9.4
30 - 39 years	7,980	15.7	10,307	15.0	18,287	15.3
40 - 49 years	8,822	17.4	14,365	20.9	23,187	19.4
50 - 59 years	6,695	13.2	12,732	18.5	19,427	16.3
60 years and over	1,919	3.8	4,110	6.0	6,029	5.0
Total	50,719	100.0	68,757	100.0	119,476	100.0
PERSONS						
Less than 18 years	8,534	6.1	5,168	3.2	13,702	4.6
18 - 20 years	15,790	11.3	20,182	12.6	35,972	12.0
21 - 24 years	22,648	16.2	18,445	11.5	41,093	13.7
25 - 29 years	19,934	14.3	16,828	10.5	36,762	12.3
30 - 39 years	29,746	21.3	29,627	18.5	59,373	19.8
40 - 49 years	22,654	16.2	30,505	19.1	53,159	17.7
50 - 59 years	15,260	10.9	26,692	16.7	41,952	14.0
60 years and over	5,245	3.8	12,583	7.9	17,828	5.9
Total	139,811	100.0	160,030	100.0	299,841	100.0

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	March 2008	April 2008	Variation	
			March - April Number	Per cent
<i>SYDNEY EAST NEW SOUTH WALES</i>				
Bankstown	3,217	3,060	-157	-4.9
Bondi Junction	972	934	-38	-3.9
Burwood	1,411	1,341	-70	-5.0
Campsie	2,223	2,114	-109	-4.9
Caringbah	1,055	1,036	-19	-1.8
Chatswood	775	738	-37	-4.8
Corrimal	1,018	981	-37	-3.6
Dapto	1,043	1,054	11	1.1
Darlinghurst	1,338	1,286	-52	-3.9
Darlinghurst CCU	37	42	5	%
Haymarket	0	0	0	%
Hornsby	650	624	-26	-4.0
Hurstville	1,177	1,169	-8	-0.7
Lakemba	23	22	-1	%
Leichhardt	1,136	1,107	-29	-2.6
Maroubra	1,156	1,139	-17	-1.5
Marrickville	1,327	1,241	-86	-6.5
Northern Beaches	950	903	-47	-4.9
Participation Sydney East	8	9	1	%
Redfern	1,112	1,063	-49	-4.4
Revesby	3	5	2	%
Rockdale	1,100	1,102	2	0.2
Ryde	744	715	-29	-3.9
Shellharbour	1,276	1,279	3	0.2
Sutherland	364	350	-14	-3.8
Wollongong	1,313	1,264	-49	-3.7
Other (a)	9	10	1	%
Total	25,437	24,588	-849	-3.3

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	March 2008	April 2008	Variation	
			March - April Number	Per cent
<i>SYDNEY WEST NEW SOUTH WALES</i>				
Auburn	1,859	1,787	-72	-3.9
Baulkham Hills	550	511	-39	-7.1
Blacktown	2,557	2,521	-36	-1.4
Cabramatta	1,774	1,753	-21	-1.2
Camden	545	527	-18	-3.3
Campbelltown	1,970	1,921	-49	-2.5
Fairfield	2,738	2,696	-42	-1.5
Hawkesbury	764	745	-19	-2.5
Ingleburn	1,230	1,206	-24	-2.0
Katoomba	650	656	6	0.9
Liverpool	3,299	3,186	-113	-3.4
Merrylands	1,594	1,526	-68	-4.3
Mt Druitt	2,393	2,395	2	0.1
Parramatta	1,582	1,543	-39	-2.5
Penrith	1,563	1,520	-43	-2.8
Springwood	359	354	-5	-1.4
St Marys	1,395	1,346	-49	-3.5
Other (a)	37	42	5	%
Total	26,859	26,235	-624	-2.3

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	March 2008	April 2008	Variation March - April	
			Number	Per cent
HUNTER NEW SOUTH WALES				
Armidale	911	879	-32	-3.5
Cessnock	791	793	2	0.3
Charlestown	1,738	1,709	-29	-1.7
Ettalong	822	844	22	2.7
Glen Innes	246	238	-8	-3.3
Gosford	1,401	1,402	1	0.1
Gunnedah	433	419	-14	-3.2
Inverell	703	688	-15	-2.1
Kempsey	1,113	1,066	-47	-4.2
Kurri Kurri	468	462	-6	-1.3
Lakehaven	1,395	1,407	12	0.9
Maitland	1,457	1,431	-26	-1.8
Mayfield	958	942	-16	-1.7
Muswellbrook	487	467	-20	-4.1
Nambucca Heads	953	906	-47	-4.9
Nelson Bay	491	475	-16	-3.3
Newcastle	1,315	1,232	-83	-6.3
Port Macquarie	1,693	1,654	-39	-2.3
Raymond Terrace	926	922	-4	-0.4
Singleton	288	276	-12	-4.2
Tamworth	1,666	1,607	-59	-3.5
Taree	1,717	1,694	-23	-1.3
The Entrance	1,173	1,174	1	0.1
Toronto	860	847	-13	-1.5
Tuncurry (Forster)	843	851	8	0.9
Wallsend	1,488	1,483	-5	-0.3
Wyong	714	674	-40	-5.6
Other (a)	29	25	-4	%
Total	27,079	26,567	-512	-1.9

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	March 2008	April 2008	Variation	
			March - April Number	Per cent
<i>SOUTH WEST NEW SOUTH WALES</i>				
Batemans Bay	842	837	-5	-0.6
Bathurst	930	920	-10	-1.1
Bega	732	700	-32	-4.4
Belconnen	678	659	-19	-2.8
Bowral	501	482	-19	-3.8
Braddon	735	686	-49	-6.7
Cooma	257	255	-2	-0.8
Cowra	479	469	-10	-2.1
Dubbo	1,946	1,921	-25	-1.3
Goulburn	683	693	10	1.5
Griffith	527	516	-11	-2.1
Gungahlin	58	62	4	%
Lanyon	37	35	-2	%
Leeton	324	332	8	2.5
Lithgow	608	597	-11	-1.8
Mudgee	711	672	-39	-5.5
Narooma	361	354	-7	-1.9
Nowra	2,013	1,956	-57	-2.8
Orange	1,015	992	-23	-2.3
Parkes	926	915	-11	-1.2
Queanbeyan	371	373	2	0.5
Tuggeranong	453	434	-19	-4.2
Tumut	287	272	-15	-5.2
Ulladulla	524	531	7	1.3
Wagga	1,481	1,432	-49	-3.3
Woden	361	343	-18	-5.0
Yass	106	91	-15	%
Young	438	438	0	0.0
Other (a)	16	14	-2	%
Total	18,400	17,981	-419	-2.3

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	March 2008	April 2008	Variation	
			March - April Number	Per cent
<i>NORTH CENTRAL VICTORIA</i>				
Airport West	928	909	-19	-2.0
Albury	2,002	1,979	-23	-1.1
Box Hill	1,500	1,478	-22	-1.5
Broadmeadows	3,213	3,148	-65	-2.0
Camberwell	821	769	-52	-6.3
Darebin	2,978	2,921	-57	-1.9
Deniliquin	287	279	-8	-2.8
Echuca	502	477	-25	-5.0
Epping	1,536	1,491	-45	-2.9
Greensborough	1,335	1,304	-31	-2.3
Heidelberg	15	19	4	%
Moreland	1,787	1,741	-46	-2.6
Newmarket	1,176	1,131	-45	-3.8
Seymour	568	559	-9	-1.6
Shepparton	1,791	1,790	-1	-0.1
South Melbourne	555	545	-10	-1.8
Sunbury	620	604	-16	-2.6
Wangaratta	1,470	1,444	-26	-1.8
Windsor	1,983	1,973	-10	-0.5
Yarra	1,558	1,507	-51	-3.3
Other (a)	15	12	-3	%
Total	26,640	26,080	-560	-2.1

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	March 2008	April 2008	Variation	
			March - April Number	Per cent
<i>SOUTH EAST VICTORIA</i>				
Bairnsdale	704	681	-23	-3.3
Belgrave	380	348	-32	-8.4
Cheltenham	1,261	1,212	-49	-3.9
Cranbourne	1,041	1,029	-12	-1.2
Dandenong	2,126	2,112	-14	-0.7
Fountain Gate	1,481	1,484	3	0.2
Frankston	2,087	2,039	-48	-2.3
Glen Waverley	831	835	4	0.5
Hastings	452	443	-9	-2.0
Lilydale	1,312	1,281	-31	-2.4
Mornington	439	425	-14	-3.2
Morwell	2,000	1,913	-87	-4.4
Oakleigh	1,341	1,294	-47	-3.5
Pakenham	465	457	-8	-1.7
Ringwood	1,286	1,228	-58	-4.5
Rosebud	826	809	-17	-2.1
Rowville	339	333	-6	-1.8
Sale	670	638	-32	-4.8
Springvale	1,625	1,620	-5	-0.3
Wantirna	995	965	-30	-3.0
Warragul	503	493	-10	-2.0
Wonthaggi	481	459	-22	-4.6
Other (a)	7	7	0	%
Total	22,652	22,105	-547	-2.4

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	March 2008	April 2008	Variation	
			March - April Number	Per cent
WEST VICTORIA				
Ararat	235	232	-3	-1.3
Ballarat	2,300	2,251	-49	-2.1
Bendigo	2,260	2,173	-87	-3.8
Bendigo Central	383	358	-25	-6.5
Colac	409	408	-1	-0.2
Corio	1,534	1,477	-57	-3.7
Footscray	1,332	1,271	-61	-4.6
Geelong	2,616	2,538	-78	-3.0
Hamilton	380	360	-20	-5.3
Horsham	622	583	-39	-6.3
Maryborough	453	449	-4	-0.9
Melton	1,101	1,066	-35	-3.2
Mildura	1,628	1,594	-34	-2.1
Newport	931	914	-17	-1.8
Portland	355	345	-10	-2.8
Stawell	170	166	-4	-2.4
Sunshine	2,354	2,270	-84	-3.6
Swan Hill	771	737	-34	-4.4
Warrnambool	777	743	-34	-4.4
Watergardens	2,753	2,616	-137	-5.0
Werribee	2,269	2,253	-16	-0.7
Other (a)	10	4	-6	%
Total	25,643	24,808	-835	-3.3

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	March 2008	April 2008	Variation	
			March - April Number	Per cent
<i>CENTRAL & NORTHERN QUEENSLAND</i>				
Atherton	579	548	-31	-5.4
Ayr	402	370	-32	-8.0
Bamaga RASC (Nth Peninsula RASC)	36	37	1	%
Biloela	150	141	-9	-6.0
Bowen	419	382	-37	-8.8
Cairns Families	13	13	0	%
Cairns Jobseekers	2,544	2,583	39	1.5
Cairns Remote (Indigenous ISC)	544	525	-19	-3.5
Cairns Seniors & Carers	2	5	3	%
Charters Towers	267	241	-26	-9.7
Edmonton	1	0	-1	%
Emerald	242	232	-10	-4.1
Gladstone	751	727	-24	-3.2
Greenfields	6	9	3	%
Ingham	316	305	-11	-3.5
Innisfail	477	490	13	2.7
Longreach	86	80	-6	%
Mackay Jobseekers	1,289	1,173	-116	-9.0
Mackay Seniors & Carers	4	5	1	%
Mareeba	472	449	-23	-4.9
Mossman	339	357	18	5.3
Mt Isa	716	676	-40	-5.6
Normanton	127	132	5	3.9
Palm Island	271	265	-6	-2.2
Rockhampton Families	14	5	-9	%
Rockhampton Jobseekers	1,663	1,554	-109	-6.6
Rockhampton Seniors & Carers	2	2	0	%
Smithfield	0	0	0	%
Thursday Island	203	202	-1	-0.5
Townsville City	2	4	2	%
Townsville Families	6	9	3	%
Townsville Jobseekers	2,346	2,234	-112	-4.8
Townsville Seniors & Carers	3	4	1	%
Western Cape RASC	178	171	-7	-3.9
Whitsunday	298	276	-22	-7.4
Yarrabah RASC	298	295	-3	-1.0
Yeppoon	323	292	-31	-9.6
Other (a)	74	62	-12	%
Total	15,463	14,855	-608	-3.9

Note: For footnotes see end of the table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	March 2008	April 2008	Variation	
			March - April Number	Per cent
<i>SOUTH & EAST QUEENSLAND</i>				
Bundaberg	2,618	2,596	-22	-0.8
Caboolture	1,605	1,547	-58	-3.6
Caboolture FCC and SC&R	0	0	0	%
Caloundra	725	741	16	2.2
Cherbourg	78	74	-4	%
Chermside	772	758	-14	-1.8
Fortitude Valley	883	898	15	1.7
Gympie	1,095	1,042	-53	-4.8
Hervey Bay	1,098	1,073	-25	-2.3
Kawana Waters	332	340	8	2.4
Kingaroy	692	675	-17	-2.5
Kippa-Ring	1,017	979	-38	-3.7
Maroochydore	1,018	1,020	2	0.2
Maryborough	1,004	1,022	18	1.8
Mitchelton	710	654	-56	-7.9
Nambour	776	744	-32	-4.1
Noosa	725	710	-15	-2.1
Nundah	700	684	-16	-2.3
Strathpine	712	678	-34	-4.8
Toowong	540	538	-2	-0.4
Other (a)	23	19	-4	%
Total	17,123	16,792	-331	-1.9

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	March 2008	April 2008	Variation	
			March - April Number	Per cent
<i>SOUTH & WEST QUEENSLAND</i>				
Beenleigh	1,220	1,200	-20	-1.6
Browns Plains	1,095	1,087	-8	-0.7
Capalaba	485	464	-21	-4.3
Charleville	185	187	2	1.1
Cleveland	581	573	-8	-1.4
Dalby	511	502	-9	-1.8
Goodna	806	797	-9	-1.1
Goondiwindi	310	284	-26	-8.4
Inala	1,032	1,002	-30	-2.9
Ipswich	1,688	1,677	-11	-0.7
Mt Gravatt	1,120	1,100	-20	-1.8
Roma	158	136	-22	-13.9
South Brisbane	642	623	-19	-3.0
Stanthorpe	344	320	-24	-7.0
Stones Corner	1,073	1,046	-27	-2.5
Toowoomba	1,894	1,823	-71	-3.7
Warwick	410	431	21	5.1
Woodridge	1,379	1,344	-35	-2.5
Wynnum	544	532	-12	-2.2
Other (a)	11	11	0	%
Total	15,488	15,139	-349	-2.3

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	March 2008	April 2008	Variation	
			March - April Number	Per cent
<i>SOUTH AUSTRALIA</i>				
Berri	877	902	25	2.9
Broken Hill	809	781	-28	-3.5
Ceduna	271	272	1	0.4
Coober Pedy	178	168	-10	-5.6
Currie Street	510	473	-37	-7.3
Elizabeth	2,367	2,331	-36	-1.5
Enfield	1,300	1,282	-18	-1.4
Gawler	1,052	1,027	-25	-2.4
Glenelg	745	709	-36	-4.8
Kadina	680	668	-12	-1.8
Kilkenny	1,572	1,591	19	1.2
Marion	1,638	1,567	-71	-4.3
Modbury	1,523	1,445	-78	-5.1
Mt Barker	502	499	-3	-0.6
Mt Gambier	1,127	1,110	-17	-1.5
Murray Bridge	785	752	-33	-4.2
Noarlunga	2,342	2,319	-23	-1.0
Norwood	1,320	1,277	-43	-3.3
Port Adelaide	1,383	1,312	-71	-5.1
Port Augusta	731	683	-48	-6.6
Port Lincoln	555	524	-31	-5.6
Port Pirie	952	935	-17	-1.8
Salisbury	2,206	2,197	-9	-0.4
Torrensville	1,197	1,150	-47	-3.9
Victor Harbor	536	526	-10	-1.9
Whyalla	737	693	-44	-6.0
Other (a)	53	50	-3	%
Total	27,948	27,243	-705	-2.5

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	March 2008	April 2008	Variation	
			March - April Number	Per cent
WEST AUSTRALIA				
Albany	708	696	-12	-1.7
Armadale	709	672	-37	-5.2
Bunbury	1,213	1,181	-32	-2.6
Busselton	210	225	15	7.1
Cannington	1,081	1,058	-23	-2.1
Carnarvon	306	304	-2	-0.7
Cocos Islands	43	44	1	%
Collie	2	2	0	%
Community Team Perth	95	99	4	%
Curtin on Campus SSC	17	11	-6	%
Esperance	244	224	-20	-8.2
Fremantle	964	933	-31	-3.2
Fremantle SACC	1	2	1	%
Fremantle SSC	6	3	-3	%
Geraldton	1,116	1,108	-8	-0.7
Gosnells	717	714	-3	-0.4
Innaloo	982	961	-21	-2.1
Joondalup	967	967	0	0.0
Joondalup SACC	0	1	1	%
Joondalup SSC	9	8	-1	%
Kalgoorlie	574	561	-13	-2.3
Karratha	264	264	0	0.0
Laverton RASC	61	57	-4	%
Mandurah	883	888	5	0.6
Meekatharra RASC	136	126	-10	-7.4
Midland	1,464	1,463	-1	-0.1
Mirrabooka	1,228	1,226	-2	-0.2
Morley	1,224	1,206	-18	-1.5
Morley - Dewar Street	4	5	1	%
Morley SSC	1	1	0	%
Newman RASC	170	177	7	4.1
Northam	415	385	-30	-7.2
Rockingham	1,181	1,133	-48	-4.1
South Hedland	404	397	-7	-1.7
Spearwood	650	672	22	3.4
Victoria Park	1,134	1,125	-9	-0.8
Warwick Grove	471	454	-17	-3.6
Other (a)	54	49	-5	%
Total	19,708	19,402	-306	-1.6

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	March 2008	April 2008	Variation	
			March - April Number	Per cent
TASMANIA				
Bridgewater	578	594	16	2.8
Burnie	1,290	1,199	-91	-7.1
Devonport	1,251	1,219	-32	-2.6
Glenorchy	1,659	1,616	-43	-2.6
Hobart	1,163	1,098	-65	-5.6
Huonville	427	425	-2	-0.5
Launceston	2,846	2,747	-99	-3.5
Mowbray	10	11	1	%
Rosny Park	904	897	-7	-0.8
Sorell	435	419	-16	-3.7
Other (a)	46	39	-7	%
Total	10,609	10,264	-345	-3.3
NORTH AUSTRALIA				
Alice Springs	3,004	2,973	-31	-1.0
Borroloola RASC	37	35	-2	%
Broome	397	404	7	1.8
Casuarina	846	857	11	1.3
Derby	150	147	-3	-2.0
Fitzroy Crossing RASC	63	69	6	%
Halls Creek RASC	196	195	-1	-0.5
Katherine	1,530	1,527	-3	-0.2
Knuckey Street	537	529	-8	-1.5
Kununurra	233	230	-3	-1.3
Maningrida	347	332	-15	-4.3
Nhulunbuy	786	773	-13	-1.7
Palmerston	754	748	-6	-0.8
Tangentyere	139	127	-12	-8.6
Tennant Creek	149	153	4	2.7
Tennant Creek Remote	115	101	-14	-12.2
Tiwi Islands RASC	186	181	-5	-2.7
Top End Remote	1,139	1,115	-24	-2.1
Wadeye RASC	335	363	28	8.4
Yuendumu RASC	152	146	-6	-3.9
Other (a)	41	43	2	%
Total	11,136	11,048	-88	-0.8

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	March 2008	April 2008	Variation	
			March - April Number	Per cent
<i>PACIFIC CENTRAL</i>				
Ballina	889	871	-18	-2.0
Beaudesert	313	303	-10	-3.2
Biggera Waters	1,137	1,136	-1	-0.1
Bourke	457	444	-13	-2.8
Brunswick Heads	502	483	-19	-3.8
Byron Bay	477	453	-24	-5.0
Casino	570	549	-21	-3.7
Coffs Harbour	2,380	2,306	-74	-3.1
Grafton	1,469	1,458	-11	-0.7
Lightning Ridge	183	187	4	2.2
Lismore	1,700	1,634	-66	-3.9
Maclean	0	0	0	%
Moree	495	488	-7	-1.4
Murwillumbah	528	518	-10	-1.9
Narrabri	364	340	-24	-6.6
Nerang	1,162	1,144	-18	-1.5
Palm Beach	1,535	1,505	-30	-2.0
Robina SCR	4	4	0	%
Southport	1,584	1,559	-25	-1.6
Tweed Heads	1,119	1,101	-18	-1.6
Walgett	234	230	-4	-1.7
Other (a)	46	39	-7	%
Total	17,148	16,752	-396	-2.3
<i>OTHER</i>				
Centrelink Call Centres (b)	34	33	-1	%
Not coded to an area	12	13	1	%
Rounding adjustment (c)	-63	-64	-1	%
AUSTRALIA	307,316	299,841	-7,475	-2.4

(a) Recipients not coded to a Customer Service Centre.

(b) Job seekers receiving NSA / YA (o) in Centrelink Call Centres which are not counted in the various Area Offices.

(c) Prior to the July 2007 publication, the rounding adjustment was included in the Fairfield CSC.

Notes:

- Where the Customer Service Centre has a population less than 100 in either of the reported months, the monthly percentage variation has been suppressed and replaced with the percentage symbol '%'. .

- Most of the figures in this publication are averages and have been rounded. As a result, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals, and in the calculation of variations.

- From July 2007, new Area Support Office boundaries came into effect. A concordance between the new and old Area structures is provided in Table A in the July 2007 edition of this publication.

**TABLE 8 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE (OTHER)
FORTNIGHTLY EARNINGS (%) AND SEX (a), FORTNIGHT ENDING 18 APRIL 2008**

<i>Fortnightly Earnings</i>	Short-term job seekers	Long-term job seekers	Total job seekers
MALES			
Did not earn an income	85.4	80.9	83.1
Earned an income	14.6	19.1	16.9
Amount earned			
\$0.01-\$62.00	0.6	0.8	0.7
\$62.01-\$142.00	2.1	2.6	2.4
\$142.01-\$236.00	2.4	3.1	2.7
\$236.01-\$316.00	1.8	2.4	2.1
Over \$316.00	7.8	10.2	9.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Job seekers receiving NSA and YA (other)</i>	88,837	90,425	179,262
FEMALES			
Did not earn an income	76.2	70.5	72.9
Earned an income	23.8	29.5	27.1
Amount earned			
\$0.01-\$62.00	0.9	1.1	1.0
\$62.01-\$142.00	2.8	3.3	3.1
\$142.01-\$236.00	3.6	4.1	3.9
\$236.01-\$316.00	2.7	3.2	3.0
Over \$316.00	13.8	17.8	16.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Job seekers receiving NSA and YA (other)</i>	50,647	68,162	118,809
PERSONS			
Did not earn an income	82.1	76.4	79.0
Earned an income	17.9	23.6	21.0
Amount earned			
\$0.01-\$62.00	0.7	1.0	0.8
\$62.01-\$142.00	2.3	2.9	2.6
\$142.01-\$236.00	2.8	3.5	3.2
\$236.01-\$316.00	2.1	2.7	2.4
Over \$316.00	10.0	13.5	11.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Job seekers receiving NSA and YA (other)</i>	139,484	158,587	298,071

(a) Total figures in this table are different from Tables 2 to 7 because of different methodologies applied. Tables 2 to 7 are based on averages of weekly figures while this table is based on point in time data. See Explanatory Notes for further information.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication provides monthly statistical information on DEEWR labour market and related payments delivered by Centrelink. These Explanatory Notes provide details of the scope and methodology of the publication, as well as the policy changes which have affected the data since the publication was introduced in December 1995 by the then Department of Social Security.

Prior to December 1995, this publication was titled the *Monthly Job Search and Newstart Allowance Statistics*.

Scope

The primary focus of the publication is to provide information on unemployed people on Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance, with a particular focus on the total number of job seekers. The number of people on Mature Age Allowance, Partner Allowance and Widow Allowance are also reported.

Methodology

Data in this publication relate to the average number of people who are both eligible (eg. meet 'unemployed' qualification) and entitled (eg. meet income and assets criteria) to receive a payment calculated over a reference month. Averages are calculated using figures collected for each Friday throughout the reference month.

Table 1 provides information on the total number of unemployed people on Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance. The Youth Allowance population is split into Youth Allowance (full-time students), Youth Allowance (Australian Apprentices) and Youth Allowance (other) categories. Numbers of people on Mature Age Allowance, Partner Allowance and Widow Allowance are also provided.

Tables 2 and 3 provide a summary of the Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) populations and show the derivation of the respective job seeker populations (see the reference to job seekers in the Comparability of Data section of these Explanatory Notes). These populations are added together to derive the total number of job seekers. Tables 4 to 8 provide information on the total job seeker population.

The earnings data in Table 8 is derived using a different methodology from that of the other tables in the publication. Table 8 is based on the combined population of job seekers who are eligible for and entitled to receive Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance (other) at the end of the second last week in the month. Thus, the data obtained from this table will not be directly comparable with those calculated using monthly averages in other tables.

Payment History

Youth Allowance

From 1 July 1998 Youth Allowance was introduced to provide income support to young people, including students, those looking for work, and those who are sick. Youth Allowees may be undertaking full-time study, full-time job search or a combination of approved activities. Some young people will be exempt from the activity test because of their personal circumstances, eg. illness, homelessness or major personal crisis. The Youth Allowance replaced:

- AUSTUDY for 16-24 year olds (and certain 15 year olds);
- Newstart Allowance for 16-20 year olds (and certain 15 year olds);
- Youth Training Allowance for 16-17 year olds (and certain 15 year olds);
- Sickness Allowance for 16-20 year olds (and certain 15 year olds); and
- More-than-minimum rate Family Payment for secondary students aged 16-18 not getting AUSTUDY.

Youth Allowance recipients are subject to the parental means test. Under previous arrangements, unemployed people aged 18 to 20 were not subject to the parental means test, unlike 18 to 20 year old students.

Special provisions applied for 18 to 20 year olds who were already on Newstart or Sickness Allowance at the date of announcement of Youth Allowance, and who remained on payment when Youth Allowance commenced on 1 July 1998. This group were able to remain on their existing payment and retain their existing benefits.

Youth Allowance had a significant downward effect on Newstart Allowance numbers from July 1998 and total job seeker numbers due to the parental means test.

Newstart Allowance

From 1 July 1998, Newstart Allowance for 16-20 year olds (and certain 15 year olds) was replaced by Youth Allowance. Young people aged 18 to 20 years old who were on Newstart or Sickness Allowance at the date of announcement of Youth Allowance and when Youth Allowance commenced on 1 July 1998, were able to remain on Newstart Allowance.

From 20 September 1996, Job Search Allowance and Newstart Allowance were combined into one payment - Newstart Allowance - which was payable to eligible recipients aged 18 years and over and to some people who were in receipt of Job Search Allowance and aged under 18 at 31 December 1994 (see Job Search Allowance).

Prior to 20 September 1996, Newstart Allowance was payable to eligible persons over 18 years who had been registered as unemployed with the Commonwealth Employment Service (CES) for 12 months or more.

<i>Job Search Allowance</i>	<p>From 20 September 1996, the payment was combined with Newstart Allowance to form one payment called Newstart Allowance. All Job Search Allowance recipients were transferred to Newstart Allowance.</p> <p>Prior to 20 September 1996, Job Search Allowance was payable to eligible persons who had been registered as unemployed with the CES for up to 12 months. It was also payable to eligible persons who were in receipt of Job Search Allowance and under 18 years of age at 31 December 1994. Persons aged 15 to 18 years who were not receiving Job Search Allowance prior to 1 January 1995 commenced on Youth Training Allowance.</p>
<i>Sickness Allowance</i>	<p>From 17 March 1996, persons in receipt of Newstart Allowance or Youth Training Allowance who became temporarily incapacitated no longer transferred to Sickness Allowance after 13 weeks. This change had the effect of increasing total Newstart Allowance/Youth Training Allowance figures but did not affect job seeker figures as those recipients who were incapacitated were excluded from the Newstart and Youth Training job seeker populations.</p> <p>Under current arrangements, these recipients remain on their existing payments but are exempt from the activity test for the duration of their medical certificates. People who become unemployed because of illness, and those who suffer a potential loss of income due to sickness, are paid Newstart Allowance because they are unemployed.</p> <p>Sickness Allowance for 16 to 20 year olds (and certain 15 year olds) was replaced by Youth Allowance, which was introduced on 1 July 1998 (see Youth Allowance).</p>
<i>Partner Allowance</i>	<p>From 20 September 2003, Partner Allowance was closed to new claimants. People on Partner Allowance before this date can remain on the allowance while they remain 'current', that is retain eligibility and entitlement for the allowance.</p> <p>From 1 July 1995 Partner Allowance has only been granted to persons who are dependent partners of pensioners and allowees and who were born before 1 July 1955, have no dependent children and have little or no recent workforce experience. Other dependent partners have to qualify for an income support payment in their own right, such as Newstart Allowance.</p> <p>Partner Allowance was introduced in September 1994, and was paid to partners of persons receiving Job Search Allowance, Newstart Allowance, Sickness Allowance or Special Benefit if certain eligibility criteria were satisfied.</p>
<i>Youth Training Allowance</i>	<p>Youth Training Allowance was replaced by Youth Allowance on 1 July 1998 (see Youth Allowance).</p> <p>From 1 January 1995, eligible persons aged under 18 years who were new entrants to the job search pool were paid Youth Training Allowance. (People who were in receipt of Job Search</p>

Allowance and aged under 18 years at 31 December 1994 continued to be paid Job Search Allowance. From 20 September 1996, those young persons still being paid Job Search Allowance were transferred to Newstart Allowance.)

Widow Allowance Widow Allowance, introduced on 1 January 1995, is payable to females aged 50 years or over who have become widowed, divorced or separated since turning 40 years (50 prior to 20 March 1997), if they meet a number of other criteria relating to current marital status and recent work experience. This has had a slight downwards effect on Newstart Allowance numbers from January 1995.

Mature Age Allowance From 20 September 2003, Mature Age Allowance was closed to new claimants. People on Mature Age Allowance before this date can remain on the allowance while they remain 'current', that is retain eligibility and entitlement for the allowance.

From 1 July 1996, the qualification conditions for Mature Age Allowance changed for new claimants. The requirement for 12 months prior receipt of income support was reduced to 9 months for people transferring from Newstart Allowance and removed entirely for people transferring from non-activity tested payments. The requirement to have been registered as unemployed for 9 months was replaced with a requirement to have no recent workforce experience. Reporting of these new claimants commenced from September 1996.

Mature Age Allowance was introduced on 24 March 1994, and was paid to long-term unemployed persons aged 60 years and over (but below Age Pension age) who had been receiving income support for 9 months or more and who were eligible for Newstart Allowance. The introduction of Mature Age Allowance had a downwards effect on Newstart Allowance numbers from April 1994 until September 2003.

Comparability of Data

There have been significant changes to the data presented in this publication due to a number of events. The main changes are:

- the method of counting recipients;
- the inclusion of some CDEP recipients in the total recipient numbers;
- the introduction of Youth Allowance in July 1998;
- the way 'job seeker' is defined; and
- the way duration is calculated.

People using this data to construct time series should note the following comments.

Definition of Recipient From July 2002, the Department of Family and Community Services (FaCS) introduced a new method to more accurately measure the number of people receiving labour market and related payments. For those receiving labour market and related payments, their eligibility and entitlement status is administered by a payment system called Newstart Common Platform System. Within this system recipients who are both eligible and entitled to receive a payment have a determination status of 'current'.

The new method therefore counts these 'current' recipients.

The old method of counting recipients was specified to include all paid recipients - those who received a payment within a given fortnight. As compiled, however, this count excluded, from mid 1998, recipients who received a 'one-off' payment. These can occur, for instance, when a normal payment is interrupted (eg. payment is cancelled and then restored within that pay period) and a portion of the normal payment is paid.

The time series in Tables 1 and 4 reflect the revised method, as does the remainder of the publication. Revised historical data for these time series from May 1998 to June 2002 can be found in the July 2002 publication.

From July 2003 FaCS introduced a more sustainable methodology for this revised recipient count. Due to limitations in available data sources in 2002, the revised recipient count had to be derived through a complicated process. This more sustainable methodology resulted in slight differences from the recipient numbers used in previous editions.

*Community Development
Employment Projects
(CDEP)* From 20 March 2000, eligible participants in CDEP started receiving CDEP participant supplement and other add-ons, such as rent assistance, as part of income support payments. This added a number of new recipients to those eligible for payments reported in this publication.

*Introduction of
Youth Allowance* The sum of the number of Newstart Allowees and Youth Training Allowees prior to July 1998 is broadly comparable with the sum of Newstart Allowees and Youth Allowees (other) after July 1998. There are two main problems in comparing these two series. The first is the exclusion of some 18 to 20 year old unemployed people due to the application of the Youth Allowance parental means test (see the Youth Allowance section under Payment History). The second is the inclusion of Sickness Allowees in the Youth Allowance (other) population.

There is greater comparability between total Newstart Allowance and Youth Training Allowance job seekers prior to July 1998 and total Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) job seekers after July 1998. This is because the Sickness Allowance group is excluded from the job seeker total. The problem, however, of the exclusion of some recipients through the application of the Youth Allowance parental means test still remains.

Job seekers Prior to July 1998, the job seeker category was defined by excluding all Newstart Allowees who did not receive a payment, recipients who were incapacitated, and those receiving a payment who were undertaking training. Some people who were not required to engage in job search were classified as job seekers, including people undertaking full-time voluntary work, people on jury duty and pregnant women around the time of the birth of their child.

From July 1998, the definition of job seekers has been placed on a sounder conceptual basis. It is now derived for Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) recipients by excluding all people who did not receive a payment due to their own and/or their partner's income, or where applicable, parental income, and all those known not to be required to search for work. People receiving Intensive Support Customised Assistance under Job Network arrangements are classified as job seekers although they may not always be undertaking job search. These people negotiate their activity agreement with their Job Network member.

The total number of job seekers (comparable to pre-July 1998 estimates) is calculated by adding together the number of job seekers in receipt of Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) - see the Explanatory Notes on Youth Allowance.

Duration

Following system changes in May 1998, duration has been defined according to the time a recipient spends on income support - short-term recipients are those who have been on income support for up to 12 months and long-term recipients are those who have been on income support for 12 months or more.

Prior to 1998, duration was defined according to the time a recipient was registered as unemployed - short-term recipients were people who were registered as unemployed for up to 12 months and long-term recipients were people who were registered for 12 months or more.

Closure of Mature Age and Partner Allowances

From 20 September 2003, Mature Age Allowance and Partner Allowance were closed to new claimants. People on these allowances before this date can remain on that allowance while they remain 'current', that is retain eligibility and entitlement for the allowance. The majority of people who would previously have claimed these payments will now claim Newstart Allowance.

Symbols

n.a. not available
.. not applicable

GLOSSARY

Activity test status	The activity that a Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance (other) recipient has agreed to undertake in order to meet the activity test. To satisfy the activity test recipients must be actively seeking and willing to take up work or undertaking activities to improve their employment prospects.
Age	Age in years at time of data collection.
Area Support Office	A Centrelink office that supports a set of Customer Service Centres for a specified area. These are generally not confined to State boundaries.
Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP)	<p>The CDEP programme is administered by the Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs (FaHCSIA) from December 2007 and was previously administered by the Department of Employment and Workplace Relations (DEWR). CDEP provides unemployed Indigenous people with activities designed to meet community needs and which develop participants' skills and improve their employability in order to assist them to move to employment outside the CDEP organisation. These activities can also lead to the development of business enterprises.</p> <p>The CDEP Participant Supplement (CPS) is payable to eligible CDEP participants. It can be paid fortnightly or as a 12 weekly payment.</p>
Customer Service Centre	A Customer Service Centre set within a particular region that provides FaHCSIA, DEEWR and other payments and related information and services to recipients. Customer Service Centres are managed by Area Support Offices.
Did not receive a payment	Persons who did not receive a payment due to their own income and/or that of their partner, or parents, where applicable. This group is often referred to as 'zero paid'.
Eligibility and payment status	Refer to the Methodology entry in the Explanatory Notes.
Fortnightly earnings	Amount of income earned, derived, or received by a person for the person's own use or benefit in the previous fortnight.
Incapacitated	A person on Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance (other) who has an activity test status indicating they are temporarily ill or incapacitated. Refer to the entry for Sickness Allowance in the Explanatory Notes.
Job seekers	A person on Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance (other) who would usually be engaged in jobsearch. See Explanatory Notes for definition and history.

Job Search Allowance (JSA)	Up to 20 September 1996, Job Search Allowance was payable to CES eligible persons who had been registered as unemployed with the CES for up to 12 months. From 20 September 1996, the payment was combined with Newstart Allowance to form one payment called Newstart Allowance. See Explanatory Notes for history.
Long-term recipients	Persons on Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance who have been receiving income support for 12 months or more. Duration of long-term recipients can be reset to zero if they exited from payments for more than 13 weeks.
Mature Age Allowance (MAA)	From 20 September 2003, Mature Age Allowance was closed to new claimants. People on Mature Age Allowance before this date can remain on the allowance while they remain 'current', that is retain eligibility and entitlement for the allowance. Mature Age Allowance, a non-activity-tested payment, is payable to unemployed people aged 60 years and over (but below Age Pension age) with little or no recent workforce experience who meet certain requirements for previous receipt of income support. See Explanatory Notes for history.
Newstart Allowance (NSA)	Newstart Allowance is payable to eligible unemployed persons aged 21 years and over (but below Age Pension age) who satisfy the activity test. See Explanatory Notes for history.
Newstart Common Platform System (NCP)	The Newstart Common Platform System (NCP) was introduced in May 1998. The NCP administers all labour market and related payments. This includes primary payments such as Newstart Allowance, Youth Allowance, Mature Age Allowance, Widow Allowance and Partner Allowance. Other payments on the NCP include Special Benefit, Sickness Allowance, Exceptional Circumstances Relief, Farm Help and Austudy.
Partner Allowance (PA)	<p>From 20 September 2003, Partner Allowance was closed to new claimants. People on Partner Allowance before this date can remain on the allowance while they remain 'current', that is retain eligibility and entitlement for the allowance.</p> <p>Partner Allowance, a non-activity-tested payment, is payable to persons who are dependent partners of pensioners and allowees and who were born before 1 July 1955, have no dependent children and have little or no recent workforce experience. See Explanatory Notes for history.</p>
Short-term recipients	Persons on Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance who have been receiving income support for less than 12 months. Duration of short-term recipients can be reset to zero if they exited from payments for more than 6 weeks.
States	States and Territories of Australia derived from the postcode of the recipient's residence as held on the Centrelink payment system.

Widow Allowance (WA)	<p>From 1 July 2005 Widow Allowance was closed to new claimants, unless the woman was born on or before 1 July 1955.</p> <p>Widow Allowance, a non-activity tested payment, is payable to females aged 50 years or over who have become widowed, divorced or separated since turning 40 years if they have little or no recent work experience and meet a number of other criteria relating to current marital status. See Explanatory Notes for history.</p>
Youth Training Allowance (YTA)	<p>From 1 January 1995 eligible persons aged under 18 years who were registered as unemployed with the CES were paid Youth Training Allowance. From 1 July 1998, Youth Training Allowance was replaced by Youth Allowance. See Explanatory Notes for history.</p>
Youth Allowance (YA)	<p>Youth Allowance is payable to eligible full-time students aged 16 to 25 years, and to eligible unemployed persons aged 16 to 20 years who satisfy the activity test. Note, there are certain exceptions for some 15 and 25 year olds. See Explanatory Notes for history.</p> <p>Youth Allowees may be undertaking full-time study, full-time job search or a combination of approved activities. Some young people will be exempt from the activity test because of their personal circumstances, eg. illness, homelessness or major personal crisis. See the Explanatory Notes for more information.</p>
Youth Allowance (other)	<p>Youth Allowance recipients who are not full-time students or full-time Australian Apprentices.</p>
Zero paid	<p>See 'Did not receive a payment'.</p>

APPENDIX

COMPARISONS BETWEEN DEEWR UNEMPLOYMENT LABOUR MARKET PAYMENT NUMBERS AND ABS LABOUR FORCE UNEMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Official statistics	Official unemployment statistics are released by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS). The ABS uses definitions recommended by the International Labour Office which have been accepted internationally as the most appropriate for the compilation of official statistics of unemployment.
ABS definition	The ABS unemployment statistics measure the number of persons who, for a particular reference period, did not undertake any paid work, were actively looking for work and were available to start work.
DEEWR Unemployment Labour Market Payment Statistics	The labour market payment statistics give the number of persons who are both eligible and entitled to receive Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance (other). The criteria for receipt of these payments do not match those the ABS uses to determine whether a person is classed as unemployed or employed for statistical purposes.
Differences	Care should be taken when comparing the ABS labour force and DEEWR labour market payment data. There are a number of reasons why the two series cannot be directly compared.
<i>Duration</i>	<p>Both DEEWR and the ABS classify long-term duration as over 12 months, but use substantially different definitions of duration:</p> <p>DEEWR measures duration of income support. This includes not just time on unemployment benefits but time on any income support payment.</p> <p>The ABS measures length of time unemployed using their unemployment definition.</p> <p>DEEWR unemployed recipients can have breaks without payment for up to 25 weeks but still be classified as long-term income support recipients:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Recipients who do not receive a payment due to their earnings can have up to 12 weeks without a payment before they are automatically cancelled. This reduces disincentives to accept short-term work.• Long-term recipients can have another 13 weeks off payment after payment is cancelled and still keep their long-term status if they return to income support. This means they keep access to assistance such as the Employment Entry Payment and the higher payment rate for recipients over 60.

For the ABS statistics, any hours of work for a period as short as two weeks count as a break from unemployment and so are enough to reset a person's unemployment duration.

The difference between these two concepts, together with the fact that DEEWR recipients are able to have ongoing part-time work (see 'employment' below) mean that many unemployed recipients remain classified by DEEWR as long-term recipients when they would be classified as short-term unemployed under the ABS definition.

Seasonal adjustment The ABS produces a seasonally adjusted series. The DEEWR labour market payment numbers data are not seasonally adjusted.

Classification The ABS classifies a person as unemployed if he or she is aged 15 years and over, was not employed during the week before the interview, has actively looked for full-time or part-time work and is available to start work. From February 2004, people who had not actively looked for work because they were waiting to start a job within four weeks are also classified as unemployed.

The Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) series generally count people who are eligible for and entitled to receive a payment between the ages of 15 years and 64 years in the case of men and 15 to 63 years in the case of women.

Employment Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) recipients may be employed part-time, but within an income test limit; the ABS classifies a person as "employed" if, among other things, he or she has worked for one hour or more during the survey period.

Timing The timing of collections of the series are different:

- DEEWR reports monthly average numbers of people both eligible for and entitled to receive Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other). These monthly averages are calculated using figures collected for each Friday throughout the reference month.
- ABS numbers are based on a sample interview survey of occupants of selected dwellings covering around 0.5% of the total Australian population. These persons are interviewed during the two weeks beginning the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month and the information obtained is based on the week before the interview takes place.

Treatment of partners The ABS series includes unemployed persons whose spouse is working, irrespective of income, whereas Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) recipients are subject to an income and assets test for themselves and their spouse.

Pensioners The ABS series includes persons being paid a pension but looking for work (eg. sole parents in receipt of Parenting Payments looking for work).

<i>Non job seekers</i>	The overall Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) series includes persons who are not required to undertake jobsearch. These persons are separately identified in Tables 2 and 3, and have then been excluded in subsequent tables. These people may be undertaking training, the development of self-employment opportunities, full-time voluntary work or a combination of voluntary and part-time work which excludes them from jobsearch obligations. They may also be incapacitated or have another temporary exemption from jobsearch.
<i>Waiting periods</i>	The ABS series includes persons who are serving a waiting period before being granted Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance (other), or whose allowance was deferred.
<i>Survey</i>	The ABS figures are derived from a Labour Force Survey which is a sample survey, whereas the DEEWR statistics are a complete count of those both eligible for and entitled to receive Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other).

FOR MORE INFORMATION

Labour market information

Other statistics on recipients of labour market related payments are available on request.

In addition to Newstart and Youth Allowances, statistics are also available on Partner Allowance, Mature Age Allowance and Widow Allowance.

For publication distribution enquiries email:
MI.WORKINGAGE.PAYMENTS@centrelink.gov.au

Written correspondence concerning this publication or statistics on labour market related payments should be addressed to:

Director
Income Support Information Section
Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations
PO Box 9879
Canberra Mail Centre ACT 2601

or forwarded via facsimile to (02) 6275 3328.

Other recipient information

Statistics relating to other recipients are also available, including recipient numbers and characteristics for the various FaHCSIA pensions, benefits and family payments.

Other statistical outputs

The following statistical outputs are available on request:

Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs (FaHCSIA)
Income Support Customers: a Statistical Overview
1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003 and 2004.