

# LABOUR MARKET AND RELATED PAYMENTS

a monthly profile

Note: The Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) produces the official unemployment statistics. The figures contained in this publication are different from the ABS unemployment figures as the ABS and the Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations (DEEWR) use different definitions to identify the unemployed and different methods of counting (see the Appendix for more information).

This publication can be found at <http://www.workplace.gov.au/lmrp>

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## INTRODUCTION

This publication presents statistical information on a monthly basis for the various types of labour market payments delivered by Centrelink on behalf of the Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations (DEEWR). This publication was produced previously by the Department of Employment and Workplace Relations (DEWR).

This publication covers NSA and YA(o) in some detail, and to a lesser extent, MAA, PA, WA, YA(FTS) and YA (Australian Apprentices).

Table 1 provides information on the total number of NSA and YA recipients. The YA population is broken down into YA(o), YA(FTS) and YA(Australian Apprentices) categories. The total numbers of MAA, PA and WA recipients are also provided in this table.

Tables 2 and 3 show the derivation of the NSA and YA(o) job seeker populations (see the reference to job seekers in the 'Comparability of data' section of the Explanatory Notes). These populations are added together to derive the total number of job seekers.

Tables 4 to 8 provide information on the total job seeker population.

When using time series figures, it is important to note that changes have occurred over time to the conditions of eligibility for different payments. Details of these changes are provided in the Explanatory Notes.

All media inquiries should be directed to the Centrelink National Media Officer on (02) 6284 6442. For more general inquiries regarding further statistical information please refer to the last page of this publication for other contact details.

The next issue of this publication is scheduled for release on 23 April 2008.

## STATISTICAL HIGHLIGHTS – February 2008

### Between February 2007 and February 2008:

Total Newstart Allowance (NSA) recipients and Youth Allowance (other) (YA(o)) recipients **decreased by 7.8%** overall from 557,379 to 513,644 and

- ◆ decreased 7.8% for NSA from 481,343 to 443,916 and
- ◆ decreased 8.3% for YA(o) from 76,036 to 69,728.

The number of job seekers **decreased by 13.5%** overall from 370,965 to 320,926 and

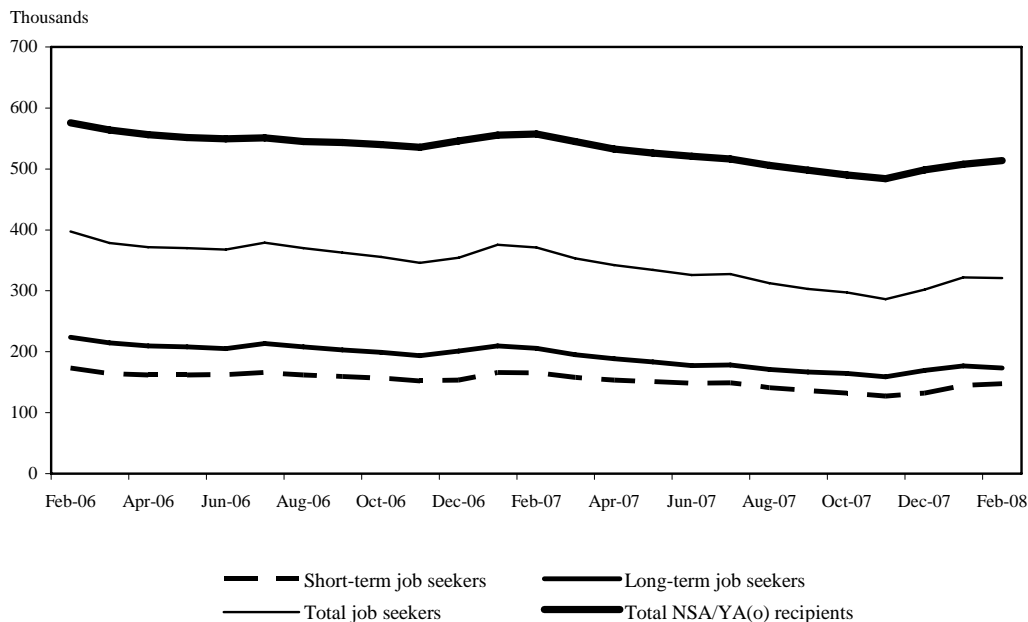
- ◆ decreased 14.7% for NSA recipients from 310,483 to 264,704 and
- ◆ decreased 7.0% for YA(o) recipients from 60,482 to 56,222.

Long-term job seekers decreased by 15.6% from 205,384 to 173,316.

Short-term job seekers decreased by 10.9% from 165,581 to 147,610.

For comparisons between DEEWR unemployment labour market payment numbers and ABS labour force unemployment statistics, see Appendix.

**Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other)  
February 2006 to February 2008**



**TABLE 1 - LABOUR MARKET PAYMENTS - TIME SERIES (a)**

	Newstart Allowance		Youth Allowance			Mature Age Allowance	Partner Allowance	Widow Allowance
	Long-term (b)	Total	Other	Full-time Students (c)	Australian Apprentices (d)			
February 1994 (e)	472,785	977,796	..	..	..	..	..	..
February 2006	294,250	491,955	83,559	232,189	2,731	15,111	65,681	45,760
March 2006	291,020	484,784	78,913	250,079	2,994	14,271	64,282	45,622
April 2006	288,017	479,378	76,747	260,349	3,190	13,547	62,924	45,438
May 2006	285,853	475,830	75,533	266,392	3,181	12,836	61,863	45,212
June 2006	284,288	474,125	75,366	270,081	3,323	12,110	60,829	45,096
July 2006	285,152	474,477	76,173	264,863	3,376	11,379	59,401	44,639
August 2006	284,943	472,448	72,634	271,591	3,472	10,731	58,213	44,184
September 2006	285,218	472,222	71,104	276,235	3,643	10,049	56,965	43,705
October 2006	284,276	470,340	69,511	277,061	3,740	9,430	55,683	43,349
November 2006	282,694	466,631	68,721	267,042	3,683	8,892	54,611	43,112
December 2006	284,499	469,233	76,480	226,902	3,571	8,293	53,398	42,903
January 2007	286,614	478,033	77,358	216,869	3,487	7,745	52,205	42,530
February 2007	286,113	481,343	76,036	223,780	3,715	7,287	51,251	42,370
March 2007	281,937	473,278	71,619	239,502	4,087	6,751	50,058	42,032
April 2007	277,688	463,732	68,746	250,660	4,250	6,235	48,912	41,619
May 2007	274,568	458,297	67,973	256,805	4,341	5,790	47,896	41,245
June 2007	271,439	452,733	67,852	261,197	4,435	5,284	46,709	40,886
July 2007	269,816	448,833	67,617	256,808	4,416	4,796	45,917	40,735
August 2007	267,972	442,112	63,717	263,166	4,490	4,381	45,459	40,853
September 2007	266,180	435,711	62,042	265,669	4,509	3,981	45,058	41,019
October 2007	264,434	429,811	59,920	264,829	4,350	3,619	44,695	41,156
November 2007	261,930	424,168	59,967	249,546	4,093	3,242	44,358	41,278
December 2007	264,127	428,962	69,320	215,158	3,956	2,868	43,997	41,400
January 2008	266,199	437,918	69,709	206,509	3,746	2,518	43,434	41,297
February 2008	266,368	443,916	69,728	213,384	3,897	2,149	42,512	41,014
<i>Variation January 2008 - February 2008</i>								
Number	169	5,998	19	6,875	151	-369	-922	-283
Per cent	0.1	1.4	0.0	3.3	4.0	-14.7	-2.1	-0.7

(a) This table presents data using the revised method of measuring the number of people receiving labour market payments introduced in July 2002. Revised historical data from May 1998 to June 2002 is in Table A (May 1998 - June 2000) and Table 1 (July 2000 - July 2002) of July 2002 publication.

(b) Long-term Newstart allowees are persons who have been receiving income support for 12 months or more.

(c) The number of full time students does not include those who have traded in their entire Youth Allowance entitlement for a loan under the Student Financial Supplement Loan Scheme. The Government announced on 24 April 2003 that no further loans would be issued under this Scheme from 1 January 2004. For further details, refer to the Explanatory Notes at the back of this publication.

(d) Australian Apprenticeships combine employment with structured training to provide a nationally recognised qualification. Australian Apprentices enter formal agreements known as either 'Training Agreements' or 'Contracts of Training' which set out the relationship between the employer and the Australian Apprentice and their respective rights and responsibilities.

(e) February 1994 data has been included for comparison purposes due to the peak in the number of persons receiving JSA/NSA at this point in time.

Notes:

- Most of the figures in this publication are averages and have been rounded. As a result, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals, and in the calculation of variations.

**TABLE 2 - NEWSTART ALLOWEES - DERIVATION OF THE JOB SEEKER POPULATION**

	January 2008	February			Variation January - February	
		Males	Females	Persons	Number	Per cent
<b>Short-term NSA Customers</b>	<b>171,719</b>	<b>112,933</b>	<b>64,615</b>	<b>177,548</b>	<b>5,829</b>	<b>3.4</b>
CPS recipients (a)	2,557	1,880	699	2,579	22	0.9
Did not receive a payment (b)	6,399	5,399	3,971	9,370	2,971	46.4
Received a payment	162,763	105,654	59,945	165,599	2,836	1.7
Incapacitated (c)	16,133	9,475	6,493	15,968	-165	-1.0
Training	10,321	7,077	3,704	10,781	460	4.5
Self-employment development (d)	217	121	92	213	-4	-1.8
Voluntary/part-time work (e)	3,872	1,401	2,575	3,976	104	2.7
Other/temporary exemptions (f)	13,079	7,712	5,681	13,393	314	2.4
<b>Short-term NSA job seekers (g)</b>	<b>119,141</b>	<b>79,868</b>	<b>41,400</b>	<b>121,268</b>	<b>2,127</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>Long-term NSA Customers</b>	<b>266,199</b>	<b>157,067</b>	<b>109,301</b>	<b>266,368</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>0.1</b>
CPS recipients (a)	6,596	4,447	2,195	6,642	46	0.7
Did not receive a payment (b)	6,822	4,957	4,333	9,290	2,468	36.2
Received a payment	252,781	147,663	102,773	250,436	-2,345	-0.9
Incapacitated (c)	18,180	9,632	8,205	17,837	-343	-1.9
Training	50,286	31,228	19,151	50,379	93	0.2
Self-employment development (d)	114	50	41	91	-23	-20.2
Voluntary/part-time work (e)	12,685	6,765	6,248	13,013	328	2.6
Other/temporary exemptions (f)	24,896	15,339	10,341	25,680	784	3.1
<b>Long-term NSA job seekers (g)</b>	<b>146,620</b>	<b>84,649</b>	<b>58,787</b>	<b>143,436</b>	<b>-3,184</b>	<b>-2.2</b>
<b>All NSA Customers</b>	<b>437,918</b>	<b>270,000</b>	<b>173,916</b>	<b>443,916</b>	<b>5,998</b>	<b>1.4</b>
CPS recipients (a)	9,153	6,327	2,894	9,221	68	0.7
Did not receive a payment (b)	13,221	10,356	8,304	18,660	5,439	41.1
Received a payment	415,544	253,317	162,718	416,035	491	0.1
Incapacitated (c)	34,313	19,107	14,698	33,805	-508	-1.5
Training	60,607	38,305	22,855	61,160	553	0.9
Self-employment development (d)	331	171	133	304	-27	-8.2
Voluntary/part-time work (e)	16,557	8,166	8,823	16,989	432	2.6
Other/temporary exemptions (f)	37,975	23,051	16,022	39,073	1,098	2.9
<b>All NSA job seekers (g)</b>	<b>265,761</b>	<b>164,517</b>	<b>100,187</b>	<b>264,704</b>	<b>-1,057</b>	<b>-0.4</b>

(a) Persons with NSA eligibility who received CDEP Participant Supplement or add ons while participating in CDEP Projects.

(b) Persons who did not receive a payment due to their income and/or that of their partner. This group is often referred to as zero-paid.

(c) Activity code "incapacitated" relates to NSA recipients who have become temporarily ill or incapacitated.

(d) Those customers exempted from job search while they develop self-employment opportunities.

(e) Those customers undertaking approved full-time voluntary work or combinations of voluntary and part-time work who are not required to seek work.

(f) Includes other customers known not to have job search obligations. See 'Job seekers' in Explanatory Notes.

(g) Those customers who received a payment and generally are required to search for work. These customers form the basis of the population group in Tables 4 - 7.

Notes:

- For information on short-term and long-term categories please refer to the Glossary.

- Most of the figures in this publication are averages and have been rounded. As a result, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals, and in the calculation of variations.

**TABLE 3 - YOUTH ALLOWEES (OTHER) - DERIVATION OF THE JOB SEEKER POPULATION**

	January 2008	February			Variation January - February	
		Males	Females	Persons	Number	Per cent
<b>Short-term YA (other) Customers</b>	<b>32,104</b>	<b>17,128</b>	<b>15,417</b>	<b>32,545</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>1.4</b>
CPS recipients (a)	1,107	725	406	1,131	24	2.2
Did not receive a payment (b)	512	276	329	605	93	18.2
Received a payment	30,485	16,127	14,682	30,809	324	1.1
Part-time study & work (c)	6	0	4	4	-2	-33.3
Part-time study & other YA activities (d)	52	24	23	47	-5	-9.6
Incapacitated (e)	1,685	769	861	1,630	-55	-3.3
Training	1,233	726	428	1,154	-79	-6.4
Self-employment development (e)	2	0	2	2	0	0.0
Full-time voluntary work	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Other non-job seekers (e)	1,602	672	958	1,630	28	1.7
<b>Short-term YA (other) job seekers (f)</b>	<b>25,905</b>	<b>13,936</b>	<b>12,406</b>	<b>26,342</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Long-term YA (other) Customers</b>	<b>37,605</b>	<b>17,476</b>	<b>19,707</b>	<b>37,183</b>	<b>-422</b>	<b>-1.1</b>
CPS recipients (a)	925	562	361	923	-2	-0.2
Did not receive a payment (b)	906	472	631	1,103	197	21.7
Received a payment	35,774	16,442	18,715	35,157	-617	-1.7
Part-time study & work (c)	2	0	2	2	0	0.0
Part-time study & other YA activities (d)	29	13	15	28	-1	-3.4
Incapacitated (e)	1,155	436	758	1,194	39	3.4
Training	2,882	1,453	1,256	2,709	-173	-6.0
Self-employment development (e)	4	3	2	5	1	25.0
Full-time voluntary work	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Other non-job seekers (e)	1,317	491	848	1,339	22	1.7
<b>Long-term YA (other) job seekers (f)</b>	<b>30,385</b>	<b>14,046</b>	<b>15,834</b>	<b>29,880</b>	<b>-505</b>	<b>-1.7</b>
<b>All YA (other) Customers</b>	<b>69,709</b>	<b>34,604</b>	<b>35,124</b>	<b>69,728</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0.0</b>
CPS recipients (a)	2,032	1,287	767	2,054	22	1.1
Did not receive a payment (b)	1,418	748	960	1,708	290	20.5
Received a payment	66,259	32,569	33,397	65,966	-293	-0.4
Part-time study & work (c)	8	0	6	6	-2	-25.0
Part-time study & other YA activities (d)	81	37	38	75	-6	-7.4
Incapacitated (e)	2,840	1,205	1,619	2,824	-16	-0.6
Training	4,115	2,179	1,684	3,863	-252	-6.1
Self-employment development (e)	6	3	4	7	1	16.7
Full-time voluntary work	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Other non-job seekers (e)	2,919	1,163	1,806	2,969	50	1.7
<b>All YA (other) job seekers (f)</b>	<b>56,290</b>	<b>27,982</b>	<b>28,240</b>	<b>56,222</b>	<b>-68</b>	<b>-0.1</b>

(a) Persons with YA eligibility who received CDEP Participant Supplement or add ons while participating in CDEP projects.

(b) Persons who did not receive a payment due to their own income and/or that of their partner or parents, where applicable. This group is often referred to as zero-paid.

(c) Those customers undertaking approved part-time study and work who are considered to have a full activity load and are not required to seek work.

(d) Those customers undertaking approved part-time study and other activities who are considered to have a full activity load and are not required to seek work.

(e) These categories are defined in the same way as in Table 2, except that those customers combining these activities with part-time study are classified under part-time study and other activities.

(f) Those customers who received a payment and generally are required to search for work. These customers form the basis of the population group in Tables 4 - 7.

Notes:

- For information on short-term and long-term categories please refer to the Glossary.

- Most of the figures in this publication are averages and have been rounded. As a result, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals, and in the calculation of variations.

**TABLE 4 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE (OTHER)**  
**TIME SERIES (a)**

	Short-term	Long-term	Total
February 2006	173,305	224,048	397,353
March 2006	164,016	214,293	378,309
April 2006	161,900	209,435	371,335
May 2006	162,182	207,935	370,117
June 2006	162,331	205,212	367,543
July 2006	165,898	213,281	379,179
August 2006	161,929	207,905	369,834
September 2006	159,462	203,024	362,486
October 2006	156,815	198,967	355,782
November 2006	152,125	193,719	345,844
December 2006	153,342	201,044	354,386
January 2007	165,924	209,395	375,319
February 2007	165,581	205,384	370,965
March 2007	157,827	195,351	353,178
April 2007	153,350	188,871	342,221
May 2007	151,083	183,234	334,317
June 2007	148,602	177,562	326,164
July 2007	149,043	178,467	327,510
August 2007	141,433	171,107	312,540
September 2007	136,186	166,762	302,948
October 2007	132,332	164,716	297,048
November 2007	127,425	159,046	286,471
December 2007	132,454	169,573	302,027
January 2008	145,046	177,005	322,051
February 2008	147,610	173,316	320,926
<i>Variation January 2008 - February 2008</i>			
Number	2,564	-3,689	-1,125
Per cent	1.8	-2.1	-0.3

(a) This table presents data using the revised method of measuring the number of people receiving labour market payment introduced in July 2002. Revised historical data from May 1998 to June 2002 is in Table B of July 2002 publication.

Notes:

- For information on short-term and long-term categories please refer to the Glossary.

- Most of the figures in this publication are averages and have been rounded. As a result, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals, and in the calculation of variations.

**TABLE 5 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE (OTHER)  
BY STATE**

<i>State</i>	January 2008	February 2008	Variation	
			January - February Number	Per cent
<b>SHORT-TERM JOB SEEKERS</b>				
New South Wales	50,603	51,493	890	1.8
Victoria	34,025	33,941	-84	-0.2
Queensland	28,381	29,776	1,395	4.9
South Australia	12,703	12,505	-198	-1.6
Western Australia	10,885	11,345	460	4.2
Tasmania	4,192	4,081	-111	-2.6
Northern Territory	3,038	3,182	144	4.7
Australian Capital Territory	1,219	1,287	68	5.6
<b>AUSTRALIA</b>	<b>145,046</b>	<b>147,610</b>	<b>2,564</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>LONG-TERM JOB SEEKERS</b>				
New South Wales	64,972	64,154	-818	-1.3
Victoria	43,704	42,469	-1,235	-2.8
Queensland	25,812	25,471	-341	-1.3
South Australia	16,677	16,164	-513	-3.1
Western Australia	10,109	9,794	-315	-3.1
Tasmania	7,555	7,177	-378	-5.0
Northern Territory	6,886	6,844	-42	-0.6
Australian Capital Territory	1,290	1,243	-47	-3.6
<b>AUSTRALIA</b>	<b>177,005</b>	<b>173,316</b>	<b>-3,689</b>	<b>-2.1</b>
<b>TOTAL JOB SEEKERS</b>				
New South Wales	115,575	115,647	72	0.1
Victoria	77,729	76,410	-1,319	-1.7
Queensland	54,193	55,247	1,054	1.9
South Australia	29,380	28,669	-711	-2.4
Western Australia	20,994	21,139	145	0.7
Tasmania	11,747	11,258	-489	-4.2
Northern Territory	9,924	10,026	102	1.0
Australian Capital Territory	2,509	2,530	21	0.8
<b>AUSTRALIA</b>	<b>322,051</b>	<b>320,926</b>	<b>-1,125</b>	<b>-0.3</b>

Notes:

- Most of the figures in this publication are averages and have been rounded. As a result, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals, and in the calculation of variations.

**TABLE 6 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE (OTHER)  
BY AGE AND SEX, AS AT FEBRUARY 2008**

Age	Short-term job seekers		Long-term job seekers		Total job seekers	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
<b>MALES</b>						
Less than 18 years	4,803	5.1	2,936	3.0	7,739	4.0
18 - 20 years	9,126	9.7	11,104	11.3	20,230	10.5
21 - 24 years	15,313	16.3	11,619	11.8	26,932	14.0
25 - 29 years	15,311	16.3	12,143	12.3	27,454	14.3
30 - 39 years	22,806	24.3	20,512	20.8	43,318	22.5
40 - 49 years	14,429	15.4	16,899	17.1	31,328	16.3
50 - 59 years	8,564	9.1	14,638	14.8	23,202	12.1
60 years and over	3,452	3.7	8,845	9.0	12,297	6.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>93,804</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>98,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>192,500</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Less than 18 years	4,804	8.9	3,674	4.9	8,478	6.6
18 - 20 years	7,593	14.1	12,153	16.3	19,746	15.4
21 - 24 years	8,967	16.7	9,303	12.5	18,270	14.2
25 - 29 years	6,022	11.2	6,273	8.4	12,295	9.6
30 - 39 years	8,379	15.6	10,693	14.3	19,072	14.9
40 - 49 years	9,239	17.2	14,999	20.1	24,238	18.9
50 - 59 years	6,881	12.8	13,247	17.8	20,128	15.7
60 years and over	1,921	3.6	4,278	5.7	6,199	4.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>53,806</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>74,620</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>128,426</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>						
Less than 18 years	9,607	6.5	6,610	3.8	16,217	5.1
18 - 20 years	16,719	11.3	23,257	13.4	39,976	12.5
21 - 24 years	24,280	16.4	20,922	12.1	45,202	14.1
25 - 29 years	21,333	14.5	18,416	10.6	39,749	12.4
30 - 39 years	31,185	21.1	31,205	18.0	62,390	19.4
40 - 49 years	23,668	16.0	31,898	18.4	55,566	17.3
50 - 59 years	15,445	10.5	27,885	16.1	43,330	13.5
60 years and over	5,373	3.6	13,123	7.6	18,496	5.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>147,610</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>173,316</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>320,926</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE  
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	January 2008	February 2008	Variation	
			January - February Number	Per cent
<b><i>SYDNEY EAST NEW SOUTH WALES</i></b>				
Bankstown	3,269	3,287	18	0.6
Bondi Junction	971	994	23	2.4
Burwood	1,410	1,449	39	2.8
Campsie	2,324	2,348	24	1.0
Caringbah	1,013	1,077	64	6.3
Chatswood	763	798	35	4.6
Corrimal	1,079	1,058	-21	-1.9
Dapto	1,045	1,058	13	1.2
Darlinghurst	1,340	1,398	58	4.3
Darlinghurst CCU	38	45	7	%
Haymarket	1	0	-1	%
Hornsby	664	683	19	2.9
Hurstville	1,183	1,206	23	1.9
Lakemba	23	22	-1	%
Leichhardt	1,212	1,218	6	0.5
Maroubra	1,123	1,150	27	2.4
Marrickville	1,315	1,348	33	2.5
Northern Beaches	959	976	17	1.8
Participation Sydney East	11	11	0	%
Redfern	1,243	1,231	-12	-1.0
Revesby	2	3	1	%
Rockdale	1,166	1,143	-23	-2.0
Ryde	728	740	12	1.6
Shellharbour	1,349	1,368	19	1.4
Sutherland	357	379	22	6.2
Wollongong	1,434	1,431	-3	-0.2
Other (a)	13	13	0	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,035</b>	<b>26,434</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE  
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	January 2008	February 2008	Variation	
			January - February Number	Per cent
<b><i>SYDNEY WEST NEW SOUTH WALES</i></b>				
Auburn	1,925	1,935	10	0.5
Baulkham Hills	580	596	16	2.8
Blacktown	2,670	2,671	1	0.0
Cabramatta	1,897	1,829	-68	-3.6
Camden	584	591	7	1.2
Campbelltown	2,057	2,065	8	0.4
Fairfield	2,829	2,860	31	1.1
Hawkesbury	804	814	10	1.2
Ingleburn	1,296	1,288	-8	-0.6
Katoomba	668	688	20	3.0
Liverpool	3,410	3,364	-46	-1.3
Merrylands	1,646	1,641	-5	-0.3
Mt Druitt	2,450	2,516	66	2.7
Parramatta	1,595	1,621	26	1.6
Penrith	1,611	1,627	16	1.0
Springwood	366	377	11	3.0
St Marys	1,498	1,493	-5	-0.3
Other (a)	28	30	2	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,914</b>	<b>28,006</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE  
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	January 2008	February 2008	Variation	
			January - February Number	Per cent
<b>HUNTER NEW SOUTH WALES</b>				
Armidale	1,006	991	-15	-1.5
Cessnock	859	829	-30	-3.5
Charlestown	1,877	1,836	-41	-2.2
Ettalong	848	856	8	0.9
Glen Innes	266	269	3	1.1
Gosford	1,490	1,473	-17	-1.1
Gunnedah	477	465	-12	-2.5
Inverell	727	737	10	1.4
Kempsey	1,188	1,172	-16	-1.3
Kurri Kurri	495	483	-12	-2.4
Lakehaven	1,443	1,442	-1	-0.1
Maitland	1,543	1,542	-1	-0.1
Mayfield	1,046	1,050	4	0.4
Muswellbrook	476	486	10	2.1
Nambucca Heads	1,037	1,033	-4	-0.4
Nelson Bay	486	509	23	4.7
Newcastle	1,417	1,409	-8	-0.6
Port Macquarie	1,740	1,753	13	0.7
Raymond Terrace	939	974	35	3.7
Singleton	285	286	1	0.4
Tamworth	1,776	1,747	-29	-1.6
Taree	1,823	1,804	-19	-1.0
The Entrance	1,221	1,222	1	0.1
Toronto	956	942	-14	-1.5
Tuncurry (Forster)	883	872	-11	-1.2
Wallsend	1,579	1,596	17	1.1
Wyong	691	702	11	1.6
Other (a)	24	25	1	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,598</b>	<b>28,505</b>	<b>-93</b>	<b>-0.3</b>

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE  
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	January 2008	February 2008	Variation	
			January - February Number	Per cent
<b><i>SOUTH WEST NEW SOUTH WALES</i></b>				
Batemans Bay	880	879	-1	-0.1
Bathurst	1,012	991	-21	-2.1
Bega	735	750	15	2.0
Belconnen	743	748	5	0.7
Bowral	532	537	5	0.9
Braddon	788	797	9	1.1
Cooma	274	270	-4	-1.5
Cowra	515	499	-16	-3.1
Dubbo	1,982	2,005	23	1.2
Goulburn	713	718	5	0.7
Griffith	601	596	-5	-0.8
Gungahlin	58	63	5	%
Lanyon	37	37	0	%
Leeton	359	331	-28	-7.8
Lithgow	676	655	-21	-3.1
Mudgee	750	728	-22	-2.9
Narooma	375	384	9	2.4
Nowra	2,052	2,082	30	1.5
Orange	1,027	1,036	9	0.9
Parkes	968	960	-8	-0.8
Queanbeyan	398	410	12	3.0
Tuggeranong	502	499	-3	-0.6
Tumut	319	305	-14	-4.4
Ulladulla	520	537	17	3.3
Wagga	1,650	1,582	-68	-4.1
Woden	385	382	-3	-0.8
Yass	126	118	-8	-6.3
Young	469	462	-7	-1.5
Other (a)	17	15	-2	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,463</b>	<b>19,376</b>	<b>-87</b>	<b>-0.4</b>

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE  
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	January 2008	February 2008	Variation	
			January - February Number	Per cent
<b><i>NORTH CENTRAL VICTORIA</i></b>				
Airport West	996	995	-1	-0.1
Albury	2,186	2,139	-47	-2.2
Box Hill	1,533	1,567	34	2.2
Broadmeadows	3,398	3,358	-40	-1.2
Camberwell	828	835	7	0.8
Darebin	3,192	3,140	-52	-1.6
Deniliquin	316	304	-12	-3.8
Echuca	517	507	-10	-1.9
Epping	1,554	1,541	-13	-0.8
Greensborough	1,390	1,402	12	0.9
Heidelberg	32	25	-7	%
Moreland	1,984	1,930	-54	-2.7
Newmarket	1,266	1,236	-30	-2.4
Seymour	610	586	-24	-3.9
Shepparton	2,176	1,988	-188	-8.6
South Melbourne	593	594	1	0.2
Sunbury	679	672	-7	-1.0
Wangaratta	1,524	1,502	-22	-1.4
Windsor	2,128	2,092	-36	-1.7
Yarra	1,667	1,668	1	0.1
Other (a)	14	15	1	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,583</b>	<b>28,096</b>	<b>-487</b>	<b>-1.7</b>

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE  
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	January 2008	February 2008	Variation	
			January - February Number	Per cent
<b><i>SOUTH EAST VICTORIA</i></b>				
Bairnsdale	763	732	-31	-4.1
Belgrave	400	405	5	1.3
Cheltenham	1,342	1,334	-8	-0.6
Cranbourne	1,056	1,063	7	0.7
Dandenong	2,321	2,233	-88	-3.8
Fountain Gate	1,602	1,538	-64	-4.0
Frankston	2,184	2,196	12	0.5
Glen Waverley	829	825	-4	-0.5
Hastings	464	466	2	0.4
Lilydale	1,385	1,365	-20	-1.4
Mornington	457	458	1	0.2
Morwell	2,200	2,136	-64	-2.9
Oakleigh	1,402	1,410	8	0.6
Pakenham	495	478	-17	-3.4
Ringwood	1,404	1,396	-8	-0.6
Rosebud	807	827	20	2.5
Rowville	334	335	1	0.3
Sale	684	696	12	1.8
Springvale	1,796	1,673	-123	-6.8
Wantirna	1,062	1,021	-41	-3.9
Warragul	533	532	-1	-0.2
Wonthaggi	487	468	-19	-3.9
Other (a)	7	11	4	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,014</b>	<b>23,598</b>	<b>-416</b>	<b>-1.7</b>

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE  
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	January 2008	February 2008	Variation	
			January - February Number	Per cent
<b>WEST VICTORIA</b>				
Ararat	259	255	-4	-1.5
Ballarat	2,412	2,418	6	0.2
Bendigo	2,463	2,427	-36	-1.5
Bendigo Central	446	419	-27	-6.1
Colac	428	426	-2	-0.5
Corio	1,624	1,585	-39	-2.4
Footscray	1,450	1,427	-23	-1.6
Geelong	2,852	2,780	-72	-2.5
Hamilton	396	389	-7	-1.8
Horsham	625	644	19	3.0
Maryborough	467	458	-9	-1.9
Melton	1,145	1,154	9	0.8
Mildura	1,794	1,713	-81	-4.5
Newport	1,017	1,001	-16	-1.6
Portland	392	373	-19	-4.8
Stawell	209	185	-24	-11.5
Sunshine	2,480	2,430	-50	-2.0
Swan Hill	803	810	7	0.9
Warrnambool	817	822	5	0.6
Watergardens	3,039	2,925	-114	-3.8
Werribee	2,330	2,348	18	0.8
Other (a)	2	9	7	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,450</b>	<b>26,998</b>	<b>-452</b>	<b>-1.6</b>

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE  
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	January 2008	February 2008	Variation	
			January - February Number	Per cent
<b>CENTRAL &amp; NORTHERN QUEENSLAND</b>				
Atherton	560	593	33	5.9
Ayr	328	385	57	17.4
Bamaga RASC (Nth Peninsula RASC)	41	41	0	%
Biloela	141	152	11	7.8
Bowen	386	439	53	13.7
Cairns Families	9	12	3	%
Cairns Jobseekers	2,326	2,473	147	6.3
Cairns Remote (Indigenous ISC)	569	558	-11	-1.9
Cairns Seniors & Carers	3	3	0	%
Charters Towers	256	272	16	6.3
Edmonton	2	2	0	%
Emerald	237	251	14	5.9
Gladstone	758	773	15	2.0
Greenfields	2	6	4	%
Ingham	295	321	26	8.8
Innisfail	504	508	4	0.8
Longreach	101	92	-9	%
Mackay Jobseekers	1,120	1,220	100	8.9
Mackay Seniors & Carers	4	6	2	%
Mareeba	460	467	7	1.5
Mossman	304	322	18	5.9
Mt Isa	685	716	31	4.5
Normanton	127	130	3	2.4
Palm Island	262	269	7	2.7
Rockhampton Families	11	13	2	%
Rockhampton Jobseekers	1,685	1,745	60	3.6
Rockhampton Seniors & Carers	3	2	-1	%
Smithfield	2	3	1	%
Thursday Island	188	200	12	6.4
Townsville City	5	5	0	%
Townsville Families	5	7	2	%
Townsville Jobseekers	2,244	2,422	178	7.9
Townsville Seniors & Carers	2	2	0	%
Western Cape RASC	167	182	15	9.0
Whitsunday	255	288	33	12.9
Yarrabah RASC	303	309	6	2.0
Yeppoon	302	331	29	9.6
Other (a)	92	80	-12	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,744</b>	<b>15,600</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Note: For footnotes see end of the table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE  
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	January 2008	February 2008	Variation	
			January - February Number	Per cent
<b><i>SOUTH &amp; EAST QUEENSLAND</i></b>				
Bundaberg	2,616	2,675	59	2.3
Caboolture	1,696	1,699	3	0.2
Caboolture FCC and SC&R	0	0	0	%
Caloundra	798	754	-44	-5.5
Cherbourg	70	82	12	%
Chermside	769	793	24	3.1
Fortitude Valley	932	937	5	0.5
Gympie	1,169	1,159	-10	-0.9
Hervey Bay	1,113	1,134	21	1.9
Kawana Waters	345	344	-1	-0.3
Kingaroy	720	722	2	0.3
Kippa-Ring	1,060	1,063	3	0.3
Maroochydore	1,031	1,054	23	2.2
Maryborough	1,086	1,044	-42	-3.9
Mitchelton	721	729	8	1.1
Nambour	840	828	-12	-1.4
Noosa	706	753	47	6.7
Nundah	808	778	-30	-3.7
Strathpine	716	714	-2	-0.3
Toowong	658	625	-33	-5.0
Other (a)	19	18	-1	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,873</b>	<b>17,905</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE  
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	January 2008	February 2008	Variation	
			January - February Number	Per cent
<b><i>SOUTH &amp; WEST QUEENSLAND</i></b>				
Beenleigh	1,273	1,268	-5	-0.4
Browns Plains	1,088	1,116	28	2.6
Capalaba	507	506	-1	-0.2
Charleville	201	195	-6	-3.0
Cleveland	579	590	11	1.9
Dalby	521	528	7	1.3
Goodna	786	831	45	5.7
Goondiwindi	327	333	6	1.8
Inala	1,070	1,085	15	1.4
Ipswich	1,749	1,770	21	1.2
Mt Gravatt	1,226	1,209	-17	-1.4
Roma	177	179	2	1.1
South Brisbane	720	705	-15	-2.1
Stanthorpe	360	339	-21	-5.8
Stones Corner	1,118	1,134	16	1.4
Toowoomba	1,929	1,949	20	1.0
Warwick	440	426	-14	-3.2
Woodridge	1,425	1,413	-12	-0.8
Wynnum	587	566	-21	-3.6
Other (a)	15	9	-6	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,098</b>	<b>16,151</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE  
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	January 2008	February 2008	Variation	
			January - February Number	Per cent
<b><i>SOUTH AUSTRALIA</i></b>				
Berri	988	962	-26	-2.6
Broken Hill	855	836	-19	-2.2
Ceduna	280	277	-3	-1.1
Coober Pedy	181	179	-2	-1.1
Currie Street	603	577	-26	-4.3
Elizabeth	2,581	2,468	-113	-4.4
Enfield	1,489	1,431	-58	-3.9
Gawler	1,181	1,117	-64	-5.4
Glenelg	819	807	-12	-1.5
Kadina	720	706	-14	-1.9
Kilkenny	1,659	1,618	-41	-2.5
Marion	1,814	1,752	-62	-3.4
Modbury	1,715	1,645	-70	-4.1
Mt Barker	542	516	-26	-4.8
Mt Gambier	1,237	1,221	-16	-1.3
Murray Bridge	828	815	-13	-1.6
Noarlunga	2,427	2,380	-47	-1.9
Norwood	1,400	1,384	-16	-1.1
Port Adelaide	1,533	1,495	-38	-2.5
Port Augusta	758	771	13	1.7
Port Lincoln	638	605	-33	-5.2
Port Pirie	1,001	972	-29	-2.9
Salisbury	2,346	2,329	-17	-0.7
Torrensville	1,330	1,296	-34	-2.6
Victor Harbor	566	536	-30	-5.3
Whyalla	798	773	-25	-3.1
Other (a)	55	54	-1	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,344</b>	<b>29,522</b>	<b>-822</b>	<b>-2.7</b>

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE  
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	January 2008	February 2008	Variation	
			January - February Number	Per cent
<b>WEST AUSTRALIA</b>				
Albany	744	732	-12	-1.6
Armadale	726	732	6	0.8
Bunbury	1,273	1,261	-12	-0.9
Busselton	244	222	-22	-9.0
Cannington	1,090	1,100	10	0.9
Carnarvon	291	288	-3	-1.0
Cocos Islands	43	37	-6	%
Collie	1	2	1	%
Community Team Perth	74	92	18	%
Curtin on Campus SSC	27	27	0	%
Esperance	254	253	-1	-0.4
Fremantle	1,042	1,058	16	1.5
Fremantle SACC	2	2	0	%
Fremantle SSC	14	10	-4	%
Geraldton	1,090	1,127	37	3.4
Gosnells	734	726	-8	-1.1
Innaloo	1,026	1,041	15	1.5
Joondalup	996	1,005	9	0.9
Joondalup SACC	2	1	-1	%
Joondalup SSC	13	11	-2	%
Kalgoorlie	546	562	16	2.9
Karratha	253	268	15	5.9
Laverton RASC	58	60	2	%
Mandurah	869	866	-3	-0.3
Meekatharra RASC	149	139	-10	-6.7
Midland	1,493	1,496	3	0.2
Mirrabooka	1,318	1,302	-16	-1.2
Morley	1,236	1,240	4	0.3
Morley - Dewar Street	5	5	0	%
Morley SSC	5	5	0	%
Newman RASC	150	160	10	6.7
Northam	435	425	-10	-2.3
Rockingham	1,154	1,192	38	3.3
South Hedland	393	401	8	2.0
Spearwood	673	664	-9	-1.3
Victoria Park	1,175	1,172	-3	-0.3
Warwick Grove	540	527	-13	-2.4
Other (a)	46	48	2	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,184</b>	<b>20,259</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE  
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	January 2008	February 2008	Variation	
			January - February Number	Per cent
<b>TASMANIA</b>				
Bridgewater	604	588	-16	-2.6
Burnie	1,417	1,359	-58	-4.1
Devonport	1,558	1,383	-175	-11.2
Glenorchy	1,773	1,737	-36	-2.0
Hobart	1,313	1,278	-35	-2.7
Huonville	446	437	-9	-2.0
Launceston	3,178	3,053	-125	-3.9
Mowbray	9	9	0	%
Rosny Park	986	950	-36	-3.7
Sorell	485	482	-3	-0.6
Other (a)	60	53	-7	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,829</b>	<b>11,329</b>	<b>-500</b>	<b>-4.2</b>
<b>NORTH AUSTRALIA</b>				
Alice Springs	2,999	3,054	55	1.8
Borroloola RASC	38	37	-1	%
Broome	380	406	26	6.8
Casuarina	826	850	24	2.9
Derby	135	153	18	13.3
Fitzroy Crossing RASC	56	59	3	%
Halls Creek RASC	168	187	19	11.3
Katherine	1,458	1,493	35	2.4
Knuckey Street	485	534	49	10.1
Kununurra	219	223	4	1.8
Maningrida	401	375	-26	-6.5
Nhulunbuy	748	779	31	4.1
Palmerston	742	760	18	2.4
Tangentyere	152	147	-5	-3.3
Tennant Creek	153	160	7	4.6
Tennant Creek Remote	102	103	1	1.0
Tiwi Islands RASC	198	196	-2	-1.0
Top End Remote	1,098	1,125	27	2.5
Wadeye RASC	371	352	-19	-5.1
Yuendumu RASC	166	157	-9	-5.4
Other (a)	26	34	8	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,921</b>	<b>11,184</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 7 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE  
(OTHER) BY AREA SUPPORT OFFICE AND CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE**

<i>Area Support Office and Customer Service Centre</i>	January 2008	February 2008	Variation	
			January - February Number	Per cent
<b>PACIFIC CENTRAL</b>				
Ballina	941	938	-3	-0.3
Beaudesert	310	334	24	7.7
Biggera Waters	1,152	1,140	-12	-1.0
Bourke	461	487	26	5.6
Brunswick Heads	530	529	-1	-0.2
Byron Bay	501	503	2	0.4
Casino	605	603	-2	-0.3
Coffs Harbour	2,521	2,477	-44	-1.7
Grafton	1,577	1,548	-29	-1.8
Lightning Ridge	178	183	5	2.8
Lismore	1,835	1,790	-45	-2.5
Maclean	0	0	0	%
Moree	547	535	-12	-2.2
Murwillumbah	521	531	10	1.9
Narrabri	421	417	-4	-1.0
Nerang	1,183	1,204	21	1.8
Palm Beach	1,557	1,591	34	2.2
Robina SCR	3	4	1	%
Southport	1,662	1,640	-22	-1.3
Tweed Heads	1,202	1,179	-23	-1.9
Walgett	272	255	-17	-6.3
Other (a)	22	35	13	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,001</b>	<b>17,923</b>	<b>-78</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
<b>OTHER</b>				
Centrelink Call Centres (b)	35	27	-8	%
Not coded to an area	17	11	-6	%
Rounding adjustment (c)	-52	2	54	%
<b>AUSTRALIA</b>	<b>322,051</b>	<b>320,926</b>	<b>-1,125</b>	<b>-0.3</b>

(a) Recipients not coded to a Customer Service Centre.

(b) Job seekers receiving NSA / YA (o) in Centrelink Call Centres which are not counted in the various Area Offices.

(c) Prior to the July 2007 publication, the rounding adjustment was included in the Fairfield CSC.

Notes:

- Where the Customer Service Centre has a population less than 100 in either of the reported months, the monthly percentage variation has been suppressed and replaced with the percentage symbol '%'. .

- Most of the figures in this publication are averages and have been rounded. As a result, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals, and in the calculation of variations.

- From July 2007, new Area Support Office boundaries came into effect. A concordance between the new and old Area structures is provided in Table A in the July 2007 edition of this publication.

**TABLE 8 - JOB SEEKERS RECEIVING NEWSTART ALLOWANCE AND YOUTH ALLOWANCE (OTHER)  
FORTNIGHTLY EARNINGS (%) AND SEX (a), FORTNIGHT ENDING 22 FEBRUARY 2008**

<i>Fortnightly Earnings</i>	Short-term job seekers	Long-term job seekers	Total job seekers
<b>MALES</b>			
Did not earn an income	85.2	81.2	83.1
Earned an income	14.8	18.8	16.9
Amount earned			
\$0.01-\$62.00	0.6	0.9	0.7
\$62.01-\$142.00	2.2	2.7	2.4
\$142.01-\$236.00	2.5	3.2	2.8
\$236.01-\$316.00	1.9	2.4	2.1
Over \$316.00	7.8	9.7	8.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b><i>Job seekers receiving NSA and YA (other)</i></b>	<b>93,453</b>	<b>97,756</b>	<b>191,209</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>			
Did not earn an income	75.9	71.0	73.0
Earned an income	24.1	29.0	27.0
Amount earned			
\$0.01-\$62.00	1.0	1.2	1.1
\$62.01-\$142.00	3.0	3.4	3.2
\$142.01-\$236.00	3.8	4.3	4.1
\$236.01-\$316.00	2.9	3.4	3.2
Over \$316.00	13.4	16.8	15.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b><i>Job seekers receiving NSA and YA (other)</i></b>	<b>53,383</b>	<b>73,915</b>	<b>127,298</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>			
Did not earn an income	81.8	76.8	79.1
Earned an income	18.2	23.2	20.9
Amount earned			
\$0.01-\$62.00	0.8	1.0	0.9
\$62.01-\$142.00	2.5	3.0	2.7
\$142.01-\$236.00	3.0	3.7	3.3
\$236.01-\$316.00	2.2	2.8	2.5
Over \$316.00	9.8	12.8	11.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b><i>Job seekers receiving NSA and YA (other)</i></b>	<b>146,836</b>	<b>171,671</b>	<b>318,507</b>

(a) Total figures in this table are different from Tables 2 to 7 because of different methodologies applied. Tables 2 to 7 are based on averages of weekly figures while this table is based on point in time data. See Explanatory Notes for further information.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### Introduction

This publication provides monthly statistical information on DEEWR labour market and related payments delivered by Centrelink. These Explanatory Notes provide details of the scope and methodology of the publication, as well as the policy changes which have affected the data since the publication was introduced in December 1995 by the then Department of Social Security.

Prior to December 1995, this publication was titled the *Monthly Job Search and Newstart Allowance Statistics*.

### Scope

The primary focus of the publication is to provide information on unemployed people on Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance, with a particular focus on the total number of job seekers. The number of people on Mature Age Allowance, Partner Allowance and Widow Allowance are also reported.

### Methodology

Data in this publication relate to the average number of people who are both eligible (eg. meet 'unemployed' qualification) and entitled (eg. meet income and assets criteria) to receive a payment calculated over a reference month. Averages are calculated using figures collected for each Friday throughout the reference month.

Table 1 provides information on the total number of unemployed people on Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance. The Youth Allowance population is split into Youth Allowance (full-time students), Youth Allowance (Australian Apprentices) and Youth Allowance (other) categories. Numbers of people on Mature Age Allowance, Partner Allowance and Widow Allowance are also provided.

Tables 2 and 3 provide a summary of the Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) populations and show the derivation of the respective job seeker populations (see the reference to job seekers in the Comparability of Data section of these Explanatory Notes). These populations are added together to derive the total number of job seekers. Tables 4 to 8 provide information on the total job seeker population.

The earnings data in Table 8 is derived using a different methodology from that of the other tables in the publication. Table 8 is based on the combined population of job seekers who are eligible for and entitled to receive Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance (other) at the end of the second last week in the month. Thus, the data obtained from this table will not be directly comparable with those calculated using monthly averages in other tables.

## **Payment History**

### *Youth Allowance*

From 1 July 1998 Youth Allowance was introduced to provide income support to young people, including students, those looking for work, and those who are sick. Youth Allowees may be undertaking full-time study, full-time job search or a combination of approved activities. Some young people will be exempt from the activity test because of their personal circumstances, eg. illness, homelessness or major personal crisis. The Youth Allowance replaced:

- AUSTUDY for 16-24 year olds (and certain 15 year olds);
- Newstart Allowance for 16-20 year olds (and certain 15 year olds);
- Youth Training Allowance for 16-17 year olds (and certain 15 year olds);
- Sickness Allowance for 16-20 year olds (and certain 15 year olds); and
- More-than-minimum rate Family Payment for secondary students aged 16-18 not getting AUSTUDY.

Youth Allowance recipients are subject to the parental means test. Under previous arrangements, unemployed people aged 18 to 20 were not subject to the parental means test, unlike 18 to 20 year old students.

Special provisions applied for 18 to 20 year olds who were already on Newstart or Sickness Allowance at the date of announcement of Youth Allowance, and who remained on payment when Youth Allowance commenced on 1 July 1998. This group were able to remain on their existing payment and retain their existing benefits.

Youth Allowance had a significant downward effect on Newstart Allowance numbers from July 1998 and total job seeker numbers due to the parental means test.

### *Newstart Allowance*

From 1 July 1998, Newstart Allowance for 16-20 year olds (and certain 15 year olds) was replaced by Youth Allowance. Young people aged 18 to 20 years old who were on Newstart or Sickness Allowance at the date of announcement of Youth Allowance and when Youth Allowance commenced on 1 July 1998, were able to remain on Newstart Allowance.

From 20 September 1996, Job Search Allowance and Newstart Allowance were combined into one payment - Newstart Allowance - which was payable to eligible recipients aged 18 years and over and to some people who were in receipt of Job Search Allowance and aged under 18 at 31 December 1994 (see Job Search Allowance).

Prior to 20 September 1996, Newstart Allowance was payable to eligible persons over 18 years who had been registered as unemployed with the Commonwealth Employment Service (CES) for 12 months or more.

<i>Job Search Allowance</i>	<p>From 20 September 1996, the payment was combined with Newstart Allowance to form one payment called Newstart Allowance. All Job Search Allowance recipients were transferred to Newstart Allowance.</p> <p>Prior to 20 September 1996, Job Search Allowance was payable to eligible persons who had been registered as unemployed with the CES for up to 12 months. It was also payable to eligible persons who were in receipt of Job Search Allowance and under 18 years of age at 31 December 1994. Persons aged 15 to 18 years who were not receiving Job Search Allowance prior to 1 January 1995 commenced on Youth Training Allowance.</p>
<i>Sickness Allowance</i>	<p>From 17 March 1996, persons in receipt of Newstart Allowance or Youth Training Allowance who became temporarily incapacitated no longer transferred to Sickness Allowance after 13 weeks. This change had the effect of increasing total Newstart Allowance/Youth Training Allowance figures but did not affect job seeker figures as those recipients who were incapacitated were excluded from the Newstart and Youth Training job seeker populations.</p> <p>Under current arrangements, these recipients remain on their existing payments but are exempt from the activity test for the duration of their medical certificates. People who become unemployed because of illness, and those who suffer a potential loss of income due to sickness, are paid Newstart Allowance because they are unemployed.</p> <p>Sickness Allowance for 16 to 20 year olds (and certain 15 year olds) was replaced by Youth Allowance, which was introduced on 1 July 1998 (see Youth Allowance).</p>
<i>Partner Allowance</i>	<p>From 20 September 2003, Partner Allowance was closed to new claimants. People on Partner Allowance before this date can remain on the allowance while they remain 'current', that is retain eligibility and entitlement for the allowance.</p> <p>From 1 July 1995 Partner Allowance has only been granted to persons who are dependent partners of pensioners and allowees and who were born before 1 July 1955, have no dependent children and have little or no recent workforce experience. Other dependent partners have to qualify for an income support payment in their own right, such as Newstart Allowance.</p> <p>Partner Allowance was introduced in September 1994, and was paid to partners of persons receiving Job Search Allowance, Newstart Allowance, Sickness Allowance or Special Benefit if certain eligibility criteria were satisfied.</p>
<i>Youth Training Allowance</i>	<p>Youth Training Allowance was replaced by Youth Allowance on 1 July 1998 (see Youth Allowance).</p> <p>From 1 January 1995, eligible persons aged under 18 years who were new entrants to the job search pool were paid Youth Training Allowance. (People who were in receipt of Job Search</p>

Allowance and aged under 18 years at 31 December 1994 continued to be paid Job Search Allowance. From 20 September 1996, those young persons still being paid Job Search Allowance were transferred to Newstart Allowance.)

*Widow Allowance* Widow Allowance, introduced on 1 January 1995, is payable to females aged 50 years or over who have become widowed, divorced or separated since turning 40 years (50 prior to 20 March 1997), if they meet a number of other criteria relating to current marital status and recent work experience. This has had a slight downwards effect on Newstart Allowance numbers from January 1995.

*Mature Age Allowance* From 20 September 2003, Mature Age Allowance was closed to new claimants. People on Mature Age Allowance before this date can remain on the allowance while they remain 'current', that is retain eligibility and entitlement for the allowance.

From 1 July 1996, the qualification conditions for Mature Age Allowance changed for new claimants. The requirement for 12 months prior receipt of income support was reduced to 9 months for people transferring from Newstart Allowance and removed entirely for people transferring from non-activity tested payments. The requirement to have been registered as unemployed for 9 months was replaced with a requirement to have no recent workforce experience. Reporting of these new claimants commenced from September 1996.

Mature Age Allowance was introduced on 24 March 1994, and was paid to long-term unemployed persons aged 60 years and over (but below Age Pension age) who had been receiving income support for 9 months or more and who were eligible for Newstart Allowance. The introduction of Mature Age Allowance had a downwards effect on Newstart Allowance numbers from April 1994 until September 2003.

### **Comparability of Data**

There have been significant changes to the data presented in this publication due to a number of events. The main changes are:

- the method of counting recipients;
- the inclusion of some CDEP recipients in the total recipient numbers;
- the introduction of Youth Allowance in July 1998;
- the way 'job seeker' is defined; and
- the way duration is calculated.

People using this data to construct time series should note the following comments.

*Definition of Recipient* From July 2002, the Department of Family and Community Services (FaCS) introduced a new method to more accurately measure the number of people receiving labour market and related payments. For those receiving labour market and related payments, their eligibility and entitlement status is administered by a payment system called Newstart Common Platform System. Within this system recipients who are both eligible and entitled to receive a payment have a determination status of 'current'.

The new method therefore counts these 'current' recipients.

The old method of counting recipients was specified to include all paid recipients - those who received a payment within a given fortnight. As compiled, however, this count excluded, from mid 1998, recipients who received a 'one-off' payment. These can occur, for instance, when a normal payment is interrupted (eg. payment is cancelled and then restored within that pay period) and a portion of the normal payment is paid.

The time series in Tables 1 and 4 reflect the revised method, as does the remainder of the publication. Revised historical data for these time series from May 1998 to June 2002 can be found in the July 2002 publication.

From July 2003 FaCS introduced a more sustainable methodology for this revised recipient count. Due to limitations in available data sources in 2002, the revised recipient count had to be derived through a complicated process. This more sustainable methodology resulted in slight differences from the recipient numbers used in previous editions.

*Community Development  
Employment Projects  
(CDEP)* From 20 March 2000, eligible participants in CDEP started receiving CDEP participant supplement and other add-ons, such as rent assistance, as part of income support payments. This added a number of new recipients to those eligible for payments reported in this publication.

*Introduction of  
Youth Allowance* The sum of the number of Newstart Allowees and Youth Training Allowees prior to July 1998 is broadly comparable with the sum of Newstart Allowees and Youth Allowees (other) after July 1998. There are two main problems in comparing these two series. The first is the exclusion of some 18 to 20 year old unemployed people due to the application of the Youth Allowance parental means test (see the Youth Allowance section under Payment History). The second is the inclusion of Sickness Allowees in the Youth Allowance (other) population.

There is greater comparability between total Newstart Allowance and Youth Training Allowance job seekers prior to July 1998 and total Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) job seekers after July 1998. This is because the Sickness Allowance group is excluded from the job seeker total. The problem, however, of the exclusion of some recipients through the application of the Youth Allowance parental means test still remains.

*Job seekers* Prior to July 1998, the job seeker category was defined by excluding all Newstart Allowees who did not receive a payment, recipients who were incapacitated, and those receiving a payment who were undertaking training. Some people who were not required to engage in job search were classified as job seekers, including people undertaking full-time voluntary work, people on jury duty and pregnant women around the time of the birth of their child.

From July 1998, the definition of job seekers has been placed on a sounder conceptual basis. It is now derived for Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) recipients by excluding all people who did not receive a payment due to their own and/or their partner's income, or where applicable, parental income, and all those known not to be required to search for work. People receiving Intensive Support Customised Assistance under Job Network arrangements are classified as job seekers although they may not always be undertaking job search. These people negotiate their activity agreement with their Job Network member.

The total number of job seekers (comparable to pre-July 1998 estimates) is calculated by adding together the number of job seekers in receipt of Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) - see the Explanatory Notes on Youth Allowance.

*Duration*

Following system changes in May 1998, duration has been defined according to the time a recipient spends on income support - short-term recipients are those who have been on income support for up to 12 months and long-term recipients are those who have been on income support for 12 months or more.

Prior to 1998, duration was defined according to the time a recipient was registered as unemployed - short-term recipients were people who were registered as unemployed for up to 12 months and long-term recipients were people who were registered for 12 months or more.

*Closure of Mature Age and Partner Allowances*

From 20 September 2003, Mature Age Allowance and Partner Allowance were closed to new claimants. People on these allowances before this date can remain on that allowance while they remain 'current', that is retain eligibility and entitlement for the allowance. The majority of people who would previously have claimed these payments will now claim Newstart Allowance.

**Symbols**

n.a. not available  
 .. not applicable

## GLOSSARY

<b>Activity test status</b>	The activity that a Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance (other) recipient has agreed to undertake in order to meet the activity test. To satisfy the activity test recipients must be actively seeking and willing to take up work or undertaking activities to improve their employment prospects.
<b>Age</b>	Age in years at time of data collection.
<b>Area Support Office</b>	A Centrelink office that supports a set of Customer Service Centres for a specified area. These are generally not confined to State boundaries.
<b>Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP)</b>	<p>The CDEP programme is administered by the Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs (FaHCSIA) from December 2007 and was previously administered by the Department of Employment and Workplace Relations (DEWR). CDEP provides unemployed Indigenous people with activities designed to meet community needs and which develop participants' skills and improve their employability in order to assist them to move to employment outside the CDEP organisation. These activities can also lead to the development of business enterprises.</p> <p>The CDEP Participant Supplement (CPS) is payable to eligible CDEP participants. It can be paid fortnightly or as a 12 weekly payment.</p>
<b>Customer Service Centre</b>	A Customer Service Centre set within a particular region that provides FaHCSIA, DEEWR and other payments and related information and services to recipients. Customer Service Centres are managed by Area Support Offices.
<b>Did not receive a payment</b>	Persons who did not receive a payment due to their own income and/or that of their partner, or parents, where applicable. This group is often referred to as 'zero paid'.
<b>Eligibility and payment status</b>	Refer to the Methodology entry in the Explanatory Notes.
<b>Fortnightly earnings</b>	Amount of income earned, derived, or received by a person for the person's own use or benefit in the previous fortnight.
<b>Incapacitated</b>	A person on Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance (other) who has an activity test status indicating they are temporarily ill or incapacitated. Refer to the entry for Sickness Allowance in the Explanatory Notes.
<b>Job seekers</b>	A person on Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance (other) who would usually be engaged in jobsearch. See Explanatory Notes for definition and history.

<b>Job Search Allowance (JSA)</b>	Up to 20 September 1996, Job Search Allowance was payable to CES eligible persons who had been registered as unemployed with the CES for up to 12 months. From 20 September 1996, the payment was combined with Newstart Allowance to form one payment called Newstart Allowance. See Explanatory Notes for history.
<b>Long-term recipients</b>	Persons on Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance who have been receiving income support for 12 months or more. Duration of long-term recipients can be reset to zero if they exited from payments for more than 13 weeks.
<b>Mature Age Allowance (MAA)</b>	From 20 September 2003, Mature Age Allowance was closed to new claimants. People on Mature Age Allowance before this date can remain on the allowance while they remain 'current', that is retain eligibility and entitlement for the allowance. Mature Age Allowance, a non-activity-tested payment, is payable to unemployed people aged 60 years and over (but below Age Pension age) with little or no recent workforce experience who meet certain requirements for previous receipt of income support. See Explanatory Notes for history.
<b>Newstart Allowance (NSA)</b>	Newstart Allowance is payable to eligible unemployed persons aged 21 years and over (but below Age Pension age) who satisfy the activity test. See Explanatory Notes for history.
<b>Newstart Common Platform System (NCP)</b>	The Newstart Common Platform System (NCP) was introduced in May 1998. The NCP administers all labour market and related payments. This includes primary payments such as Newstart Allowance, Youth Allowance, Mature Age Allowance, Widow Allowance and Partner Allowance. Other payments on the NCP include Special Benefit, Sickness Allowance, Exceptional Circumstances Relief, Farm Help and Austudy.
<b>Partner Allowance (PA)</b>	<p>From 20 September 2003, Partner Allowance was closed to new claimants. People on Partner Allowance before this date can remain on the allowance while they remain 'current', that is retain eligibility and entitlement for the allowance.</p> <p>Partner Allowance, a non-activity-tested payment, is payable to persons who are dependent partners of pensioners and allowees and who were born before 1 July 1955, have no dependent children and have little or no recent workforce experience. See Explanatory Notes for history.</p>
<b>Short-term recipients</b>	Persons on Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance who have been receiving income support for less than 12 months. Duration of short-term recipients can be reset to zero if they exited from payments for more than 6 weeks.
<b>States</b>	States and Territories of Australia derived from the postcode of the recipient's residence as held on the Centrelink payment system.

<b>Widow Allowance (WA)</b>	<p>From 1 July 2005 Widow Allowance was closed to new claimants, unless the woman was born on or before 1 July 1955.</p> <p>Widow Allowance, a non-activity tested payment, is payable to females aged 50 years or over who have become widowed, divorced or separated since turning 40 years if they have little or no recent work experience and meet a number of other criteria relating to current marital status. See Explanatory Notes for history.</p>
<b>Youth Training Allowance (YTA)</b>	<p>From 1 January 1995 eligible persons aged under 18 years who were registered as unemployed with the CES were paid Youth Training Allowance. From 1 July 1998, Youth Training Allowance was replaced by Youth Allowance. See Explanatory Notes for history.</p>
<b>Youth Allowance (YA)</b>	<p>Youth Allowance is payable to eligible full-time students aged 16 to 25 years, and to eligible unemployed persons aged 16 to 20 years who satisfy the activity test. Note, there are certain exceptions for some 15 and 25 year olds. See Explanatory Notes for history.</p> <p>Youth Allowees may be undertaking full-time study, full-time job search or a combination of approved activities. Some young people will be exempt from the activity test because of their personal circumstances, eg. illness, homelessness or major personal crisis. See the Explanatory Notes for more information.</p>
<b>Youth Allowance (other)</b>	<p>Youth Allowance recipients who are not full-time students or full-time Australian Apprentices.</p>
<b>Zero paid</b>	<p>See 'Did not receive a payment'.</p>

## APPENDIX

### COMPARISONS BETWEEN DEEWR UNEMPLOYMENT LABOUR MARKET PAYMENT NUMBERS AND ABS LABOUR FORCE UNEMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

<b>Official statistics</b>	Official unemployment statistics are released by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS). The ABS uses definitions recommended by the International Labour Office which have been accepted internationally as the most appropriate for the compilation of official statistics of unemployment.
<b>ABS definition</b>	The ABS unemployment statistics measure the number of persons who, for a particular reference period, did not undertake any paid work, were actively looking for work and were available to start work.
<b>DEEWR Unemployment Labour Market Payment Statistics</b>	The labour market payment statistics give the number of persons who are both eligible and entitled to receive Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance (other). The criteria for receipt of these payments do not match those the ABS uses to determine whether a person is classed as unemployed or employed for statistical purposes.
<b>Differences</b>	Care should be taken when comparing the ABS labour force and DEEWR labour market payment data. There are a number of reasons why the two series cannot be directly compared.
<i>Duration</i>	<p>Both DEEWR and the ABS classify long-term duration as over 12 months, but use substantially different definitions of duration:</p> <p>DEEWR measures duration of <b>income support</b>. This includes not just time on unemployment benefits but time on any income support payment.</p> <p>The ABS measures length of time <b>unemployed</b> using their unemployment definition.</p> <p>DEEWR unemployed recipients can have breaks without payment for up to 25 weeks but still be classified as long-term income support recipients:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Recipients who do not receive a payment due to their earnings can have up to 12 weeks without a payment before they are automatically cancelled. This reduces disincentives to accept short-term work.</li><li>• Long-term recipients can have another 13 weeks off payment after payment is cancelled and still keep their long-term status if they return to income support. This means they keep access to assistance such as the Employment Entry Payment and the higher payment rate for recipients over 60.</li></ul>

For the ABS statistics, any hours of work for a period as short as two weeks count as a break from unemployment and so are enough to reset a person's unemployment duration.

The difference between these two concepts, together with the fact that DEEWR recipients are able to have ongoing part-time work (see 'employment' below) mean that many unemployed recipients remain classified by DEEWR as long-term recipients when they would be classified as short-term unemployed under the ABS definition.

*Seasonal adjustment* The ABS produces a seasonally adjusted series. The DEEWR labour market payment numbers data are not seasonally adjusted.

*Classification* The ABS classifies a person as unemployed if he or she is aged 15 years and over, was not employed during the week before the interview, has actively looked for full-time or part-time work and is available to start work. From February 2004, people who had not actively looked for work because they were waiting to start a job within four weeks are also classified as unemployed.

The Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) series generally count people who are eligible for and entitled to receive a payment between the ages of 15 years and 64 years in the case of men and 15 to 63 years in the case of women.

*Employment* Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) recipients may be employed part-time, but within an income test limit; the ABS classifies a person as "employed" if, among other things, he or she has worked for one hour or more during the survey period.

*Timing* The timing of collections of the series are different:

- DEEWR reports monthly average numbers of people both eligible for and entitled to receive Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other). These monthly averages are calculated using figures collected for each Friday throughout the reference month.
- ABS numbers are based on a sample interview survey of occupants of selected dwellings covering around 0.5% of the total Australian population. These persons are interviewed during the two weeks beginning the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month and the information obtained is based on the week before the interview takes place.

*Treatment of partners* The ABS series includes unemployed persons whose spouse is working, irrespective of income, whereas Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) recipients are subject to an income and assets test for themselves and their spouse.

*Pensioners* The ABS series includes persons being paid a pension but looking for work (eg. sole parents in receipt of Parenting Payments looking for work).

<i>Non job seekers</i>	The overall Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) series includes persons who are not required to undertake jobsearch. These persons are separately identified in Tables 2 and 3, and have then been excluded in subsequent tables. These people may be undertaking training, the development of self-employment opportunities, full-time voluntary work or a combination of voluntary and part-time work which excludes them from jobsearch obligations. They may also be incapacitated or have another temporary exemption from jobsearch.
<i>Waiting periods</i>	The ABS series includes persons who are serving a waiting period before being granted Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance (other), or whose allowance was deferred.
<i>Survey</i>	The ABS figures are derived from a Labour Force Survey which is a sample survey, whereas the DEEWR statistics are a complete count of those both eligible for and entitled to receive Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other).

## FOR MORE INFORMATION

### **Labour market information**

Other statistics on recipients of labour market related payments are available on request.

In addition to Newstart and Youth Allowances, statistics are also available on Partner Allowance, Mature Age Allowance and Widow Allowance.

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PO Box 9879  
Canberra Mail Centre ACT 2601

or forwarded via facsimile to (02) 6275 3328.

### **Other recipient information**

Statistics relating to other recipients are also available, including recipient numbers and characteristics for the various FaHCSIA pensions, benefits and family payments.

### **Other statistical outputs**

The following statistical outputs are available on request:

Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs (FaHCSIA)  
Income Support Customers: a Statistical Overview  
1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003 and 2004.